



**MULTI LINGUIS**

**LEARNER'S DICTIONARY**

**ENGLISH**



**JAPANESE**

**ARRANGED BY THEMES**

**ELEMENTARY - PRE-INTERMEDIATE  
LEVELS**

up to 3'000 lemmas in 300 themes

# English-Japanese

Learner's Dictionary  
Arranged by Themes  
Elementary - Pre-Intermediate Levels

**by Multi Linguis**

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## GREETINGS

Multi Linguis presents you a frequency-thematic dictionary of the Japanese language.

It includes up to 3'000 essential lemmas belonging to the levels from Elementary to Pre-Intermediate. The entries are divided into 300 vocabulary themes as well as 2 importance levels. They are arranged by themes, not by the alphabet.

The book is intended to help you learn this language or revise your vocabulary in a thematic way, but can also be applied for translating or entertaining. You may use it separately or as an additional tool for any suited educational course.

The Multi Linguis Project is based on the Wiktionary corpus and created by one person. The database of the Learner's Dictionaries includes 12'000 lemmas (words, phrases and morphemes), their translations into many languages as well as transcriptions, transliterations and grammar information.

All these lemmas are divided into 8 importance levels of 1'500 entries each (corresponding to the CEFR levels A1 - B2) and also into 300 vocabulary themes grouped in 30 super themes. They can be arranged by themes, levels or parts of speech, but never by the alphabet.

Different types of dictionaries are offered for the same language. They are designed in an original way to be convenient and efficient. All of them are available in .epub, .mobi, .pdf and paperback formats.

Multi Linguis is presently able to publish such books for more than 80 languages. It is planned to improve them and increase their number.

Note:

Because of the source, up to 3% of translations into the dictionary may be improper. Some expected entries have no translation so they were omitted.

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**ENGLISH-JAPANESE. THEME-ARRANGED LEARNER'S DICTIONARY, LEVELS A1-A2**

**\*\*\* SPACE BODIES, WEATHER, GEOGRAPHICAL OBJECTS, BUILDINGS [01] \*\*\***  
**\*\* SPACE BODIES, SKY [001] \*\***

<b>space</b> N · A1	うちゅう/宇宙	· (uchū)
<b>universe</b> N · A1	うちゅう/宇宙	· (uchū)
-----		
<b>star</b> N · A1 · (any luminous body)	ほし/星	· (hoshi)
<b>black hole</b> N · A2	ブラックホール	[bʌp̚βr̥ak̚k̚u̚β̚ h̚ɔːr̥u̚β̚] (burakku hōru)
<b>constellation</b> N · A2	せいざ/星座	· (seiza)
<b>galaxy</b> N · A2	ぎんが/銀河	· (ginga)
-----		
<b>planet</b> N · A1 · (of seven major)	わくせい/惑星	· (wakusei)
<b>asteroid</b> N · A2	しょうわくせい/小惑星	· (shōwakusei)
<b>comet</b> N · A2	すいせい/彗星	· (suisei)
<b>meteorite</b> N · A2	いんせき/隕石	· (inseki)
-----		
<b>sun</b> N · A1 · (of our solar system)	たいよう/太陽	· (taiyō)
<b>moon</b> N · A2 · (natural of Earth)	月	· (tsuki)
--		
<b>Earth</b> N · A1	ちきゅう/地球	· (Chikyū)

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<b>Sun</b> N · A1 · (proper name)	たいよう/ 太陽	· (taiyō)
<b>Moon</b> N · A1 · (proper name)	つき/ 月	· (tsuki)
<b>Mercury</b> N · A2	すいせい/ 水星	· (Suisei)
<b>Venus</b> N · A2	きんせい/ 金星	· (Kinsei)
<b>Mars</b> N · A2	かせい/ 火星	· (Kasei)
<b>Jupiter</b> N · A2	もくせい/ 木星	· (Mokusei)
<b>Saturn</b> N · A2	どせい/ 土星	· (Dosei)
<b>Uranus</b> N · A2	てんのうせい/ 天王星	· (Tennōsei)
<b>Neptune</b> N · A2	かいおうせい/ 海王星	· (Kaiōsei)
<b>Pluto</b> N · A2	めいおうせい/ 冥王星	· (Meiōsei)
<b>Milky Way</b> N · A2	ぎんがけい/ 銀河系	· (gingakei)
<b>Solar System</b> N · A2 · (around the Sun)	たいようけい/ 太陽系	· (taiyō-kei)
--		
<b>Martian</b> ADJ · A1	火星の...	· (kasei no)
-----		
<b>atmosphere</b> N · A2	たいき/ 大気	· (taiki)
-----		
<b>sky</b> N · A1 · (above this point)	そら/ 空	· (sora)

-----  
**horizon**  
N · A2

ちへいせん/ 地平線

·  
(chiheisen)

**meteor**  
N · A2

りゅうせい/ 流星

·  
(ryūsei)

**rainbow**  
N · A2

にじ/ 虹

[ɲiʒi]  
·  
(niji)

**\*\* CLIMATE, WEATHER [002] \*\***

<b>climate</b> N · A1	きこう/ 気候	· (kikō)
<b>weather</b> N · A1	てんき/ 天気	· (tenki)
-----		
<b>hot</b> ADJ · A2	あつい/ 暑い (weather)	· [atsiβi] (atsui)
-----		
<b>cold</b> ADJ · A2	さむい/ 寒い	· (samui)
-----		
<b>sunny</b> ADJ · A1	はれた/ 晴れた	· (hareta)
<b>clear</b> ADJ · A2	はれた/ 晴れた	· (hareta)
-----		
<b>cloud</b> N · A1	くも/ 雲	· (kumo)
<b>fog</b> N · A1	きり/ 霧	· (kiri)
--		
<b>cloudy</b> ADJ · A1	くもりの/ 曇りの	· (kumori no)
-----		
<b>rain</b> N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	あめ/ 雨	· (ame)
<b>snow</b> N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	雪	· [juβki] (yuki)
<b>dew</b> N · A2	つゆ/ 露	· (tsuyu)
--		
<b>rain</b> V · A2	あめがふる/ 雨が降る	· (ame ga furu)
<b>snow</b> V · A2	雪が降る	· (yuki ga furu)
-----		



\*\*\* BODY, SEX, HEALTH, APPEARANCE [04] \*\*\*

\*\* BODY, PARTS OF BODY, CORPSE [051] \*\*

<b>body</b> N · A1 · (structure)	からだ/体	[kaɾaɖa] (karada)
-----		
<b>chest</b> N · A2	むね/胸	· (mune)
<b>abdomen</b> N · A2	はら/腹	· (hara)
<b>back</b> N · A2	せ/背	[se] (se)
<b>stomach</b> N · A1	おなか/お腹	· (o-naka)
<b>belly</b> N · A2	い/胃	[i] (i)
<b>breast</b> N · A2 · (female organ)	むね/胸	· (mune)
<b>buttock</b> N · A2	しり/尻	· (shiri)
<b>navel</b> N · A2	へそ/臍	· (heso)
<b>nipple</b> N · A2	ちちくび/乳首	· (chichikubi)
-----		
<b>head</b> N · A1	あたま/頭	· (atama)
<b>neck</b> N · A1	くび/首	· (kubi)
<b>throat</b> N · A1	のど/喉	[noɖo] (nodo)
-----		
<b>thigh</b> N · A2	もも/腿	· (momo)

<b>knee</b> N · A2	ひざ/膝	· (hiza)
<b>shin</b> N · A2	すね/脛	· (sune)
<b>ankle</b> N · A2	あしくび/足首	· (ashikubi)
<b>leg</b> N · A1	あし/脚	[あし] (ashi)
<b>foot</b> N · A1	あし/足	[あし] (ashi)
<b>heel</b> N · A2	かかと/踵	· (kakato)
<b>toe</b> N · A2	趾	· (ashiyubi)
-----		
<b>arm</b> N · A1	うで/腕	· (udé)
<b>hand</b> N · A1	て/手	[て] (te)
<b>finger</b> N · A1	ゆび/指	· (yubi)
<b>shoulder</b> N · A1	かた/肩	· (kata)
<b>armpit</b> N · A2	脇の下	· (waki no shita)
<b>fingernail</b> N · A2	つめ/爪	· (tsume)
<b>fist</b> N · A2	こぶし/拳	[こぶし] (kobushi)
<b>nail</b> N · A2	つめ/爪	· (tsume)

**palm**

N · A2

てのひら/手のひら

·

(tenohira)

-----

**body**

N · A2 · (corpse)

したい/死体

·

(shitai)

**corpse**

N · A2

したい/死体

·

(shitai)

**\*\* ORGANS OF BODY [052] \*\***

<b>blood</b> N · A1	ち/血	[t̚ɕi] (chi)
-----		
<b>artery</b> N · A2	どうみやく/動脈	· (dōmyaku)
<b>vein</b> N · A2	じょうみやく/静脈	· (jōmyaku)
<b>heart</b> N · A1	しんぞう/心臓	· (shinzō)
-----		
<b>skin</b> N · A1	ひふ/皮膚	· (hifu)
<b>fat</b> N · A2	しぼう/脂肪	· (shibō)
-----		
<b>muscle</b> N · A1	きんにく/筋肉	[kĩŋŋɪkɯ <sup>β</sup> ] (kinniku)
-----		
<b>skeleton</b> N · A2	こっかく/骨格	· (kokkaku)
<b>skull</b> N · A2	ずがいこつ/頭蓋骨	· (zugaikotsu)
<b>bone</b> N · A1	ほね/骨	· (hone)
<b>bone marrow</b> N · A2	こつずい/骨髓	· (kotsuzui)
<b>cartilage</b> N · A2	なんこつ/軟骨	· (nankotsu)
<b>jaw</b> N · A2	がく/顎	· (gaku)
<b>rib</b> N · A2	ろっこつ/肋骨	· (rokkotsu)
-----		

## \*\*\* DOCUMENTS, JURISPRUDENCE, POLITICS, ARMY [10] \*\*\*

## \*\* DOCUMENTS [115] \*\*

<b>document</b> N · A1	しよるい/書類	· (shorui)
<b>form</b> N · A2	ようし/用紙	· (yōshi)
-----		
<b>date</b> N · A1	ねんがっぴ/年月日	· (nengappi)
<b>signature</b> N · A1	しよめい/署名	· (shomei)
-----		
<b>sign</b> V · A2 · (to make official)	しよめいする/署名する	· (shomei suru)
<b>sign</b> V · A2 · (to write signature)	しよめいする/署名する	· (shomei suru)
-----		
<b>contract</b> N · A1	けいやく/契約	· (keiyaku)
-----		
<b>passport</b> N · A1	パスポート	[pasɯ̃pɔ:tɔ] (pasupōto)
<b>driver's license</b> N · A2	うんてんめんきょしょう/運転免許証	· (unten menkyoshō)
<b>visa</b> N · A2	さしょう/査証	· (sashō)
-----		
<b>will</b> N · A1	いしょ/遺書	· (isho)

**\*\* LAWS, RIGHTS [116] \*\***

<b>constitution</b> N · A1 · (system)	けんぽう/憲法	· (kenpō)
<b>rule</b> N · A1	きそく/規則	· (kisoku)
-----		
<b>right</b> N · A1	けんり/権利	· (kenri)
<b>human rights</b> N · A2	じんけん/人権	· (jinken)

**\*\* CRIMES, CRIMINALS, VICTIMS, SUICIDE [117] \*\***

<b>crime</b> N · A2 · (instance)	はんざい/ 犯罪	· (hanzai)
-----		
<b>murder</b> N · A1 · (act)	さつじん/ 殺人	· (satsujin)
<b>rape</b> N · A2	ごうかん/ 強姦	· (gōkan)
<b>slavery</b> N · A2	どれいせいど/ 奴隷制度	· (dorei seido)
<b>torture</b> N · A2	ごうもん/ 拷問	· (gōmon)
--		
<b>murder</b> V · A1	ころす/ 殺す	· (korosu)
<b>rape</b> V · A2	ごうかんする/ 強姦する	· (gōkan suru)
-----		
<b>theft</b> N · A2	ぬすみ/ 盗み	· (nusumi)
--		
<b>steal</b> V · A1	ぬすむ/ 盗む	· (nusumu)
<b>hijack</b> V · A2	のっとる/ 乗っ取る	· (nottoru)
-----		
<b>corruption</b> N · A2	おしよく/ 汚職	· (oshoku)
<b>terrorism</b> N · A2	テロリズム	· [t̚ɛ̞ɾo̞ɾiʒiβ̞mɯ̞β̞] (terorizumu)
-----		
<b>criminal</b> N · A1	はんざいしゃ/ 犯罪者	· (hanzaisha)
-----		
<b>killer</b> N · A2	さつじんしゃ/ 殺人者	· (satsujinsha)

<b>murderer</b> N · A2	ひとごろし/人殺し	· (hitogoroshi)
-----		
<b>thief</b> N · A1	どろぼう/泥棒	· (dorobō)
-----		
<b>pirate</b> N · A2 · (sea)	かいぞく/海賊	· (kaizoku)
-----		
<b>brothel</b> N · A2	ばいしゅんやど/売春宿	· (baishun'yado)
-----		
<b>pimp</b> N · A2	ぜげん/女衒	· (zegen)
-----		
<b>prostitute</b> N · A2	ばいしゅんふ/売春婦	· (baishunfu)
-----		
<b>terrorist</b> N · A2	テロリスト	[t̚ɾ̚ɔ̚ɾ̚iːs̚i̥β̚t̚ɔ̚] (terrorisuto)
-----		
<b>whore</b> N · A2	ばいしゅんふ/売春婦	· (baishunfu)
-----		
<b>revenge</b> N · A2	ふくしゅう/復讐	· (fukushū)
--		
<b>avenge</b> V · A1	ふくしゅうをする/復讐をする	· (fukushū o suru)
-----		
<b>suicide</b> N · A2 · (instance)	じさつ/自殺	· (jisatsu)
--		
<b>commit suicide</b> V · A2	じさつする/自殺する	· (jisatsu suru)



## \*\*\* EMOTIONS [14] \*\*\*

## \*\* EMOTIONS IN GENERAL, FACIAL EXPRESSIONS, LAUGHING, CRYING [163] \*\*

<b>emotion</b> N · A1	かんじょう/感情	· (kanjō)
--		
<b>feel</b> V · A2 · (<intr>)	かんじる/感じる	· (kanjiru)
<b>feel</b> V · A2 · (<tr>)	かんじる/感じる	· (kanjiru)
-----		
<b>laugh</b> V · A1	わらう/笑う	· (warau)
<b>smile</b> V · A1	ほほえむ/微笑む	· (hohoemu)
-----		
<b>tear</b> N · A1	なみだ/涙	· (namida)
--		
<b>cry</b> V · A1	なく/泣く	· (naku)
<b>frown</b> V · A1	かおをしかめる/顔を顰める	· (kao o shikameru)
<b>weep</b> V · A1	なく/泣く	[nəkɯβ] (naku)

**\*\* CALMNESS, FEAR, ANGER [164] \*\***

<b>peace</b> N · A2 · (state of mind)	へいわ/ 平和	· (heiwa)
-----		
<b>peace</b> N · A1 · (absence of violence)	へいわ/ 平和	· (heiwa)
-----		
<b>worried</b> ADJ · A2	しんぱいした/ 心配した	· (shinpai shita)
--		
<b>worry</b> V · A2 · (to be troubled)	心配する	· (shinpai suru)
-----		
<b>fear</b> N · A1	おそれ/ 恐れ	· (osore)
--		
<b>afraid</b> ADJ · A2	こわい/ 怖い	· (kawai)
--		
<b>fear</b> V · A1	おそれる/ 恐れる	[osoreru <sup>β</sup> ] (osoreru)
-----		
<b>monster</b> N · A1	かいぶつ/ 怪物	· (kaibutsu)
--		
<b>terrible</b> ADJ · A2	おそろしい/ 恐ろしい	[osoroshii] (osoroshii)
-----		
<b>angry</b> ADJ · A1	おこった/ 怒った	· (okotta)
-----		
<b>provoke</b> V · A2	いからせる/ 怒らせる	· (ikaraseru)

**\*\* CONFIDENCE, DOUBT [165] \*\***

**doubt**  
N · A2

ふしん/不審

·  
(fushin)

--

**doubt**  
V · A1

ふしんにおもう/不審に思う

·  
(fushin ni omou)

**\*\* PLEASURE, JOYNESS [166] \*\***

**pleasure**  
N · A2

よろこび/喜び

(yorokobi)

--

**enjoy**  
V · A1

たのしむ/楽しむ

[tanõsimuβ] (Kun'yomi)  
(tanoshimu)

**like**  
V · A1

...がすき/...が好き

(... ga suki)

このむ/好む

(konomu)

-----

**good**  
ADJ · A2

よい/良い

(yoi)

**nice**  
ADJ · A2

こころよい/快い

(kokoroyoi)

--

**please**  
V · A2

よろこばす/喜ばす

(yorokobasu)

-----

**happy**  
ADJ · A2

しあわせな/幸せな

(shiwase na)

**glad**  
ADJ · A1

うれしい/嬉しい

(ureshii)

-----

**joke**  
N · A1

じょうだん/冗談

(jōdan)

--

**funny**  
ADJ · A1

おもしろい/面白い

(omoshiroi)

**\*\*\* SHAPE, DIMENSIONS, WEIGHT [22] \*\*\***  
**\*\* SHAPES, PARTS OF SHAPES, HOLES [226] \*\***

<b>angle</b> N · A1	かく/角	· (kaku)
<b>center</b> N · A1 · (of line)	ちゅうしん/中心	· (chūshin)
<b>cross</b> N · A1	じゅうじ/十字	· (jūji)
<b>line</b> N · A1 · (mark)	せん/線	[sɛ̃N] (sen)
<b>radius</b> N · A2	はんけい/半径	· (hankei)
-----		
<b>shape</b> N · A1	かたち/形	· (katachi)
-----		
<b>corner</b> N · A1 · (space between)	すみ/隅	[si <sup>β</sup> mji] (sumi)
<b>region</b> N · A1	ちほう/地方	· (chihō)
-----		
<b>edge</b> N · A2 · (boundary line)	きわ/際	· (kiwa)
-----		
<b>end</b> N · A2	終了	[ɕi <sup>β</sup> :rjɔ:] (shūryō)
--		
<b>forward</b> ADJ · A2	まえの/前の	· (mae no)
-----		
<b>center</b> N · A1 · (of circle)	ちゅうしん/中心	· (chūshin)
<b>axis</b> N · A2	じく/軸	· (jiku)
-----		
<b>middle</b> N · A2	ちゅうおう/中央	[tɕi <sup>β</sup> :ɔ:] (chūō)

<b>periphery</b> N · A2	しゅうへん/ 周辺	· (shūhen)
--		
<b>central</b> ADJ · A2	ちゅうおうの/ 中央の	· (chūō no)
-----		
<b>hole</b> N · A2 · (in surface)	あな/ 穴	· (ana)
-----		
<b>circle</b> N · A2 · (solid figure)	えん/ 円	· (en)
-----		
<b>square</b> N · A2	せいほうけい/ 正方形	· (seihōkei)
-----		
<b>triangle</b> N · A2	さんかくけい/ 三角形	· (sankakukei)
-----		
<b>circle</b> N · A1 · (outline figure)	えん/ 円	· (en)
-----		
<b>polygon</b> N · A2	たかくけい/ 多角形	· (takakukei)
-----		
<b>rectangle</b> N · A2	ちようほうけい/ 長方形	· (chōhōkei)
--		
<b>round</b> ADJ · A2 · (circular)	まるい/ 丸い	· [maruβi] (marui)
-----		
<b>square</b> ADJ · A2	しかくい/ 四角い	· (shikakui)
-----		
<b>round</b> ADJ · A2 · (spherical)	まるい/ 丸い	· [maruβi] (marui)
-----		
<b>form</b> V · A2	かたちづくる/ 形作る	· (katachizukeru)

**\*\* PROPERTIES OF SHAPES AND THEIR PARTS [227] \*\***

**concave**  
ADJ · A2

おうめん/凹面

·  
(ōmen)

**convex**  
ADJ · A2

とつめん/凸面

·  
(totsumen)

-----  
**flat**  
ADJ · A1

たいら/平

·  
(taira)

**even**  
ADJ · A2

たいら/平

·  
(taira)

**\*\* SPECIFIC BODIES [228] \*\***

<b>stick</b> N · A1	えだ/ 枝	· (eda)
<b>board</b> N · A2	いた/ 板	· (ita)
<b>brick</b> N · A2	れんが/ 煉瓦	· (renga)
-----		
<b>card</b> N · A1	カード	[ka:dɔ̃] (kādo)
<b>sheet</b> N · A2 · (paper)	まい/ 枚	· (counter)
-----		
<b>chain</b> N · A1	くさり/ 鎖	· (kusari)
<b>string</b> N · A1 · (twisted threads)	ひも/ 紐	[ɕimɔ̃] (himo)
<b>ribbon</b> N · A2	リボン	[ri:bõN] (ribon)
<b>rope</b> N · A2	ロープ	[rɔ̃:pɯβ̃] (rōpu)
<b>thread</b> N · A2	いと/ 糸	· (ito)
<b>wire</b> N · A2	はりがね/ 針金	· (harigane)
-----		
<b>bubble</b> N · A2	あわ/ 泡	· (awa)
<b>hook</b> N · A2	かぎ/ 鉤	· (kagi)



## \*\*\* IPA HELP \*\*\*

## \*\* SYMBOLS \*\*

<b>[m]</b> voiced bilabial nasal · <b>him</b>	<b>[g]</b> voiced velar stop · <b>gaggle</b>	<b>[j]</b> voiced palatal approximant · <b>you</b>
<b>[n]</b> voiced alveolar nasal · <b>nice</b>	<b>[s]</b> voiceless alveolar sibilant fricative · <b>sit</b>	<b>[ɰ]</b> voiced velar approximant · <b>igriega</b> (Tagalog)
<b>[ɲ]</b> voiced palatal nasal · <b>hargneux</b> (French)	<b>[z]</b> voiced alveolar sibilant fricative · <b>zoo</b>	<b>[r]</b> voiced alveolar tap · <b>mira</b> (Catalan)
<b>[ŋ]</b> voiced velar nasal · <b>sing</b>	<b>[ç]</b> voiceless palatal sibilant fricative · <b>sjæl</b> (Danish)	<b>[i]</b> close front unrounded vowel · <b>free</b> (RP)
<b>[p]</b> voiceless bilabial stop · <b>pack</b>	<b>[ʒ]</b> voiced palatal sibilant fricative · <b>žasety</b> (Lower Sorbian)	<b>[ɯ]</b> close back unrounded vowel · <b>caol</b> (Scottish Gaelic)
<b>[b]</b> voiced bilabial stop · <b>aback</b>	<b>[ɸ]</b> voiceless bilabial non-sibilant fricative · <b>whakapapa</b> (Māori)	<b>[e]</b> close-mid front unrounded vowel · <b>may</b> (GA)
<b>[t]</b> voiceless alveolar stop · <b>pot</b>	<b>[ç]</b> voiceless palatal non-sibilant fricative · <b>hue</b> (AuE)	<b>[o]</b> close-mid back rounded vowel · <b>yawn</b> (AuE)
<b>[d]</b> voiced alveolar stop · <b>dash</b>	<b>[h]</b> voiceless glottal non-sibilant fricative · <b>high</b>	<b>[a]</b> open front unrounded vowel · <b>hat</b> (RP)
<b>[k]</b> voiceless velar stop · <b>kiss</b>		

## \*\* SUPRASEGMENTALS, MAJOR DIACRITICS AND TONES \*\*

<b>[◌̺]</b> palatalized	<b>[◌̣]</b> secondary stress	<b>[◌̤◌̥]</b> syllable break
<b>[◌̤]</b> primary stress	<b>[◌̇]</b> long	<b>[◌̚̚̚]</b> coarticulated
		<b>[∅]</b> null phoneme

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## ABOUT THE LANGUAGE

### \*\*\* ON THE WIKIPEDIA \*\*\*

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese\\_language](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese_language)

*Also see the explanatory links below*

### \*\*\* NAME(S), CODES, TYPE \*\*\*

#### \*\* NAME(S) \*\*

- (base) name: Japanese
- other name(s): Modern Japanese, Nipponese
- endonym: 日本語
- pronunciation: [ɲihoŋgo]

#### ***The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):***

<https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/Japanese#English>

#### \*\* CODES \*\*

- code ISO 639-3: jpn
- code ISO 639-1: ja

*Also see the explanatory links below*

#### \*\* TYPE, STATUS \*\*

- type: individual language
- status: living

*Also see the explanatory links below*

### \*\*\* SPEAKERS, ETHNIC GROUP(S), REGION(S), APPLICATION \*\*\*

#### \*\* SPEAKERS \*\*

- L1+L2: ~130'000'000

#### \*\* ETHNIC GROUP(S) \*\*

Japanese people

#### ***The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):***

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese\\_people](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese_people)

*Also see the explanatory links below*

#### \*\* MAIN REGION(S) \*\*

- native country(ies): Eastern Asia: Japan
- diaspora country(ies): Brazil, United States

#### ***The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):***

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese\\_language#Geographic\\_Distribution](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese_language#Geographic_Distribution)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages\\_of\\_Japan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Japan)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages\\_of\\_Asia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Asia)

## **ABOUT THE MULTI LINGUIS PROJECT**

### **\*\*\* ABOUT THE PROJECT AND OFFERED DICTIONARIES IN GENERAL \*\*\***

Multi Linguis is an independent indie project. All work on downloading and processing sources, as well as creating books and the website, was carried out by the forces of one person - the author of the project. Although there are other dictionaries of this type, many of the ideas underlying the project are original.

The Multi Linguis Project is based on the corpus of the English version of Wiktionary as well as linguistic articles of Wikipedia and is licensed under the open license Creative Commons CC BY-SA 3.0.

The project offers dictionaries for more than 260 languages and various language groups. These books can be bilingual or multilingual, with translations from the English language into foreign ones.

The Multi Linguis Dictionaries are intended to help you study, overview or compare many languages, as well as revise your vocabulary. They can be applied separately or as additional tools for any suited educational courses. You may also use them for spelling simple broken phrases, translating and just for fun.

A database of the project includes 12'000 lemmas (that is, morphemes, words and phrases with a specific meaning). This corresponds to levels A1-B2 by the CEFR (Common European Framework of Reference), or Beginner - Upper-Intermediate by other language learning systems, taking into account features of Wiktionary as a source. This number covers approximately 100 percent of self-sufficient vocabulary and 85 percent of all word use.

Except usual alphabetical, the Multi Linguis Dictionaries can be frequency-thematic. This means that entries in these books can be arranged by levels, themes or parts of speech, but never alphabetically. When you use them, you will study often used lemmas previously than rarely used ones, and thematically related groups in unity, rather than separately. In addition, this approach speeds up the process of learning languages, promotes memorization and develops associativity, flexibility and rapidity of lingual thinking.

Several different types and kinds of dictionaries are offered for the same language. They differ in the number of included lemmas, varieties of the arrangement, the completeness of contained information, external and internal design. To achieve particular purposes, using one option is more effective and convenient than the others.

For all dictionaries of the same type, a universal division into levels, themes and parts of speech is applied. This means that books of the same type, but different in language have completely equal structure. This approach promotes studying of the second and subsequent foreign languages, as well as comparing them.

The Multi Linguis Dictionaries are available in .epub, .mobi, .pdf and paperback formats. This means that you may use them on any device. The .pdf version may be printed on paper in a size convenient for you - for example, in the form of a book A4 or brochure A5.

Because these books are not flawless, they are allowed for editing. In the .pdf version or its printed copy, you may correct the provided entries and add in omitted ones - with the help of writing supplies or special software.

In addition to the dictionaries themselves, the Multi Linguis Project includes its own website, as well as pages on Facebook and Twitter. We invite you to register there.

## ADVERTISEMENTS

Multi Linguis appreciate you for purchasing a book "English-Japanese Learner's Dictionary (Arranged by Themes, Elementary - Pre-Intermediate Levels)" and hope you find it useful for language learning.

You may also be interested in the following books:

- *English-Japanese Learner's Dictionary (Arranged by Themes, Elementary - Intermediate Levels)*
- *Japanese Language Ordinary Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary - Upper-Intermediate Levels)*
- *Japonic Languages and Korean Language Small Dictionaries (Set 1 of 1)*

They are available on the Payhip and some other e-book stores - in the .epub, .mobi, .pdf or paperback versions.

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