



MULTI LINGUIS

MALAYSIAN LANGUAGE

**ORDINARY DICTIONARY
ARRANGED BY ALPHABET**

**ELEMENTARY - UPPER-INTERMEDIATE
LEVELS**

up to 6'000 translations

Malaysian Language

Ordinary Dictionary
Arranged by Alphabet
Elementary - Upper-Intermediate Levels

by Multi Linguis

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CONTENTS

[GREETINGS](#)

MALAYSIAN LANGUAGE. ALPHABET-ARRANGED ORDINARY DICTIONARY, LEVELS A1-B2

[FIRST SYMBOL {#}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {A}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {B}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {C}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {D}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {E}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {F}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {G}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {H}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {I}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {J}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {K}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {L}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {M}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {N}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {O}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {P}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {Q}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {R}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {S}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {T}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {U}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {V}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {W}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {X}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {Y}](#)

[FIRST SYMBOL {Z}](#)

[PRONUNCIATION GUIDE](#)

[ABOUT THE LANGUAGE](#)

[ABOUT THE MULTI LINGUIS PROJECT](#)

[LICENSE INFORMATION](#)

[ADVERTISEMENTS](#)

GREETINGS

Multi Linguis presents you an ordinary dictionary of the Malaysian language.

It includes up to 6'000 translations of the important lemmas belonging to the levels from Elementary to Upper-Intermediate. The entries are arranged by the alphabet.

The book is intended to help you study this language, but can also be applied for translating or entertaining.

The Multi Linguis Project is based on the Wiktionary corpus and created by one person. The database of the Original Dictionaries includes 12'000 lemmas (words, phrases and morphemes), their translations into many languages as well as transliterations and grammar information.

All these lemmas are divided into 8 importance levels of 1'500 entries each (corresponding to the CEFR levels A1 - B2) and also into 300 vocabulary themes grouped in 30 super themes. They are arranged only by alphabet.

These dictionaries are designed in an original way to be convenient and efficient. All of them are available in .epub, .mobi, .pdf and paperback formats.

Multi Linguis is presently able to publish such books for more than 260 languages. It is planned to improve them and increase their number.

Note:

Because of the source, up to 3% of translations into the dictionary may be improper. Some expected entries have no translation so they were omitted.

[back to Contents](#)

**** FIRST SYMBOLS {AR} ****

arc N · B2 · (shapes)	·	lengkung
archaeology N · A2 · (science)	·	arkeologi
archbishop N · B1 · (religious symbols)	·	ketua biskop
archer N · B2 · (army)	·	pemanah
archipelago N · A2 · (regions)	·	kepulauan
architect N · A1 · (industry)	·	arkitek
architecture N · A1 · (industry)	·	seni bina
are you OK PH · B2 · (health / diseases)	·	awak OKkah? · (informal)
area N · B1 · (dimensions)	·	luas
area N · B1 · (regions)	·	kawasan
argent N · B2 · (chemistry / chemical elements)	·	argentum
argon N · A2 · (chemistry / chemical elements)	·	argon
argument N · B2 · (explaining; statement)	·	hujah
aria N · B2 · (music)	·	aria
Aries N · B2 · (esotericism)	·	Biri-Biri
aristocrat N · B2 · (society)	·	bangsawan
ark N · B1 · (gods / ghosts)	·	bahtera
arm N · A1 · (parts of body)	·	lengan
armadillo N · B2 · (not predators)	·	armadillo

armistice N · B1 · (war)	·	peletakan senjata
armpit N · A2 · (parts of body)	·	ketiak
army N · A2 · (army)	·	tentera
arrange V · A2 · (ordering: to organise)	·	atur
arrangement N · B2 · (ordering: act)	·	penyusunan
arrest N · B2 · (police)	·	ares
arrival N · B1 · (translocating)	·	kedatangan
arrow N · A2 · (weapons)	·	panah
arrow N · B1 · (other symbols)	·	anak panah
arsenic N · A2 · (chemistry / chemical elements)	·	arsenik
art N · A1 · (fine arts: activity)	·	seni
artery N · A2 · (organs of body)	·	arteri
arthropod N · B2 · (animals in general)	·	artropod
artichoke N · B1 · (vegetables / fruits)	·	articok
article N · A1 · (texts)	·	rencana
article N · A2 · (linguistics)	·	kata sandang
article N · B2 · (documents)	·	perkara
artist N · A1 · (fine arts: creator)	·	seniman

***** FIRST SYMBOL {B} *****

**** FIRST SYMBOLS {BA} ****

baby N · A1 · (ages)	·	bayi
baby N · B1 · (names for animals)	·	anak
baby N · B1 · (addressing: to attractive person)	·	sayang
back ADJ · B1 · (shapes)	·	belakang
back ADV · B1 · (direction: on course)	·	balik
back N · A2 · (parts of body)	·	belakang
backbone N · B2 · (organs of body)	·	tulang belakang
backgammon N · B1 · (games)	·	backgammon
background N · B2 · (society)	·	latar belakang
background N · B2 · (information)	·	latar belakang
backpack N · A2 · (containers)	·	ransel
bacon N · A2 · (meat / fish)	·	bakon
bacteria N · A2 · (life in general)	·	bakteria
bacterium N · B1 · (life in general)	·	bakteria
bad ADJ · A2 · (evaluating)	·	buruk
bad ADJ · A2 · (sadness)	·	buruk
bad ADJ · A1 · (morals: evil)	·	jahat
bad ADJ · B1 · (damaging / repairing)	·	rosak
badge N · B1 · (emblems / gestures)	·	lencana

badger N · A2 · (predators)	·	bejar
badminton N · B2 · (sports)	·	badminton
bag N · A1 · (containers)	·	beg
bagpipes N · B1 · (musical instruments)	·	begpaip
bake V · B1 · (cooking: <tr>)	·	bakar
bakery N · A2 · (trade)	·	kedai roti
baklava N · B2 · (sweets)	·	baklava
balalaika N · B1 · (musical instruments)	·	balalaika
balance N · B2 · (moving in general)	·	keseimbangan
balcony N · A2 · (parts of buildings)	·	balkoni
bald ADJ · A1 · (hair)	·	botak
ball N · B1 · (shapes)	·	bola
ball N · A1 · (sport in general)	·	bola
ball N · B2 · (various events)	·	majlis tarian
ballad N · B2 · (literature)	·	balada
ballet N · B1 · (dancing)	·	balet
balloon N · B1 · (not cars: not transport)	·	belon
balloon N · A2 · (toys)	·	belon
ballpoint pen N · A2 · (stationery)	·	pen mata bulat

bamboo N · B1 · (herbs)	·	buluh
bamboo N · B1 · (wood / fabrics)	·	buluh
banal ADJ · B2 · (normality)	·	basi
banana N · A1 · (vegetables / fruits)	·	pisang
banana N · B2 · (trees)	·	pokok pisang
band N · B2 · (fasteners)	·	bebat
band N · B1 · (music)	·	kugiran
bandage N · B2 · (treating)	·	bebat
banjo N · B2 · (musical instruments)	·	banjo
bank N · A1 · (economics: institution)	·	bank
bank N · B1 · (water bodies: edge of river)	·	tebing
bank account N · B1 · (economics)	·	akaun bank
banknote N · A1 · (money)	·	wang kertas
banner N · B2 · (emblems / gestures)	·	kain rentang
baptism N · B1 · (religious symbols)	·	baptis
bar N · A1 · (restaurants: business)	·	bar
barcode N · B1 · (emblems / gestures)	·	kod bar
barefoot ADJ · A2 · (clothes)	·	kaki ayam
barium N · B2 · (chemistry / chemical elements)	·	barium
bark V · B2 · (behavior of animals)	·	salak

bark N · B1 · (behavior of animals)	·	salak
bark N · A2 · (plants in general)	·	kulit kayu
barley N · A2 · (herbs)	·	barli
barn N · B2 · (agriculture)	·	bangsal
barometer N · B1 · (weather)	·	jangka tekanan
barrel N · A2 · (containers)	·	tong
barren ADJ · B2 · (physiology)	·	mandul
basalt N · B1 · (stone / ceramics)	·	basalt
base N · B2 · (causes / effects)	·	asas
base N · B2 · (army: structure)	·	pangkalan
baseball N · A2 · (sports)	·	besbol
basement N · B1 · (parts of buildings)	·	bawah tanah
basil N · B1 · (herbs)	·	selasih
basilica N · B2 · (religious symbols)	·	basilika
basilisk N · B2 · (gods / ghosts)	·	basilisk
basin N · B1 · (containers)	·	besen
basin N · B2 · (water bodies)	·	lembangan
basket N · A2 · (containers)	·	bakul
basketball N · A1 · (sports)	·	bola keranjang

*** FIRST SYMBOL {F} ***
 ** FIRST SYMBOLS {FA} **

face N · A1 · (face)	·	muka
face N · B2 · (secrecy / popularity)	·	air muka
face to face ADV · B2 · (communicating)	·	bersemuka
fact N · B2 · (reality / practicality: actual)	·	fakta
fact N · B1 · (reality / practicality: real)	·	kenyataan
factor N · B2 · (causes / effects)	·	faktor
factor N · B2 · (calculating)	·	faktor
factory N · A1 · (industry)	·	kilang
fail V · B1 · (realizing: to be unsuccessful)	·	gagal
failure N · B1 · (realizing: state)	·	kegagalan
faint V · B2 · (psyche)	·	pengsan
fair ADJ · B2 · (courtesy / fairness)	·	adil
fairy N · B1 · (gods / ghosts)	·	pari-pari
fairy tale N · A2 · (literature)	·	dongeng
faithful ADJ · B2 · (courtesy / fairness)	·	setia
fake ADJ · A2 · (inventing)	·	palsu
falcon N · A2 · (birds)	·	falkon
fall N · B2 · (walking / swimming / flying)	·	kejatuhan
false ADJ · A1 · (information)	·	salah

false ADJ · B1 · (inventing)	·	palsu
fame N · B2 · (secrecy / popularity)	·	gah
family N · A1 · (relatives: immediate)	·	keluarga
family N · A2 · (relatives: large)	·	keluarga
family N · B2 · (life in general)	·	keluarga
family tree N · B2 · (relatives)	·	pokok keluarga
famous ADJ · A1 · (secrecy / popularity: well known)	·	masyhur
fan N · B1 · (accessories)	·	kipas
fan N · B1 · (household appliances)	·	kipas elektrik
fan N · A2 · (theater)	·	peminat
far ADJ · A1 · (distance)	·	jauh
farad N · B2 · (forces)	·	farad
fare N · B2 · (public transportation: money for ticket)	·	tambang
farm N · A1 · (agriculture)	·	ladang
farmer N · A1 · (agriculture)	·	petani
fart V · A1 · (physiology)	·	kentut
fascism N · A2 · (domestic policy)	·	fasisme
fashion N · A1 · (secrecy / popularity: of particular time)	·	fesyen
fast ADJ · A1 · (duration / graduality)	·	laju

fast ADV · A1 · (duration / graduality)	·	laju
fast V · B1 · (dieting)	·	puasa
fasting N · B2 · (dieting)	·	puasa
fasting N · B2 · (time periods)	·	puasa
fat ADJ · A1 · (physique)	·	gemuk
fat N · A2 · (organs of body)	·	lemak
fate N · A2 · (causes / effects)	·	nasib
father N · A1 · (relatives)	·	bapa
Father's Day N · B2 · (various events)	·	Hari Bapa
father-in-law N · A2 · (relatives)	·	bapa mertua
fauna N · B2 · (animals in general)	·	fauna
favorite ADJ · B1 · (love / desire)	·	kegemaran
fax N · A2 · (cameras / phones)	·	faks

**** FIRST SYMBOLS {FE} ****

fear N · A1 · (calmness / fear / anger)	·	ketakutan
fear N · B2 · (health / diseases)	·	ketakutan
fear V · A1 · (calmness / fear / anger)	·	takut
feast N · B2 · (dieting)	·	pesta
feather N · A2 · (animals in general)	·	bulu pelepah
February N · A1 · (time periods)	·	Februari
feces N · B2 · (physiology)	·	tinja
federation N · A2 · (domestic policy)	·	persekutuan
feedback N · B2 · (informing)	·	maklum balas
feel V · A2 · (emotions in general: <tr>)	·	berasa
feeling N · A1 · (ways of perception)	·	perasaan
feeling N · B1 · (emotions in general: emotion)	·	hati
female ADJ · A1 · (evolution)	·	perempuan · (of humans) betina · (of animals and plants)
female N · B1 · (genders)	·	perempuan · (of humans) betina · (of animals and plants)
feminism N · B2 · (domestic policy)	·	faham kewanitaan
feminist N · B2 · (domestic policy)	·	feminis
fence N · A2 · (structures)	·	pagar
fennel N · B2 · (herbs)	·	adas landi
fermium N · B1 · (chemistry / chemical elements)	·	fermium

*** FIRST SYMBOL {L} ***

** FIRST SYMBOLS {LA} **

laboratory N · B1 · (science: for researching)	·	makmal
laboratory N · B1 · (science: for manufacturing)	·	makmal
laborer N · B2 · (employment)	·	buruh
labour N · B1 · (employment)	·	kerja
lace N · B2 · (wood / fabrics)	·	renda
lactose N · B2 · (other substances)	·	laktosa
ladder N · A1 · (tools)	·	tangga
ladle N · B1 · (dishes)	·	senduk
lady N · B1 · (addressing)	·	puan
ladybird N · B1 · (insects)	·	kumbang
lake N · A1 · (water bodies)	·	tasik
lamp N · A1 · (household appliances: any)	·	lampu
lamp N · B1 · (household appliances: oil)	·	pelita
lampshade N · B1 · (household appliances)	·	kap lampu
land N · A1 · (regions: not covered by water)	·	tanah
land N · B1 · (regions: region)	·	negara
land V · B1 · (walking / swimming / flying: from air <intr>)	·	darat
land V · B2 · (walking / swimming / flying: to shore)	·	darat

land mine N · B2 · (weapons)	·	periuk api
landing N · B2 · (walking / swimming / flying)	·	pendaratan
landscape N · B2 · (regions)	·	landskap
lane N · B2 · (roads: part of road)	·	lorong
language N · A1 · (language: all words)	·	bahasa
language N · B2 · (language: particular words used)	·	istilah
language N · B2 · (software)	·	bahasa
lantern N · B1 · (household appliances)	·	tanglung
lanthanum N · B1 · (chemistry / chemical elements)	·	lantanium
laptop N · B1 · (computers)	·	komputer riba
large ADJ · A1 · (dimensions)	·	besar
larva N · B1 · (behavior of animals)	·	larva
laser N · A2 · (electrics)	·	laser
late ADJ · A2 · (time periods: of any period)	·	lambat
late ADJ · A2 · (timeliness / immediacy)	·	lewat
late ADJ · A2 · (existing / appearing)	·	allahyarham · (for Muslims) mendiang · (non-Muslims)
latitude N · B2 · (cosmos / sky: distance from equator)	·	latitud
laugh N · B2 · (emotions in general)	·	ketawa
laugh V · A1 · (emotions in general)	·	tawa
laughter N · A2 · (speaking)	·	ketawa

lava N · B1 · (stone / ceramics)	·	lava
law N · B1 · (laws: all legal rules)	·	undang-undang
law N · B1 · (laws: used by courts)	·	undang-undang
law N · B1 · (laws: any rule)	·	peraturan
law N · B2 · (forces)	·	hukum
lawn mower N · B2 · (tools)	·	halaman rumput
lawnmower N · B2 · (tools)	·	halaman rumput
lawyer N · A1 · (court / punishing)	·	peguam
layer N · B2 · (shapes)	·	lapisan

**** FIRST SYMBOLS {LE} ****

lead N · A2 · (chemistry / chemical elements)	·	plumbum
leader N · A1 · (employment)	·	ketua
leadership N · B2 · (managing)	·	kepimpinan
leaf N · A1 · (plants in general)	·	daun
league N · B2 · (groups of people)	·	liga
league N · B2 · (sport in general)	·	liga
leap year N · B2 · (time periods)	·	tahun lompat
learn V · A1 · (knowing; to acquire knowledge)	·	belajar
learning N · B2 · (education)	·	belajar
leather N · A1 · (wood / fabrics)	·	kulit
lecturer N · B2 · (education)	·	pensyarah
LED N · B2 · (electrics)	·	diod pemancar cahaya
leech N · A2 · (worms)	·	lintah
left ADJ · A1 · (location)	·	kiri
left-handed N · B1 · (behaving)	·	kidal
leg N · A1 · (parts of body)	·	kaki
legend N · A2 · (literature)	·	legenda
lemon N · A1 · (vegetables / fruits)	·	jeruk
lemon juice N · B2 · (spices)	·	jus limau

*** FIRST SYMBOL {S} ***
 ** FIRST SYMBOLS {SA} **

sack N · A2 · (containers)	·	guni
sacred ADJ · B1 · (religious symbols)	·	suci
sad ADJ · A1 · (sadness)	·	sedih
saddle N · A2 · (fasteners)	·	pelana
safe ADJ · A1 · (danger: not in danger)	·	selamat
safe N · B1 · (furniture)	·	peti besi
safety N · A1 · (danger)	·	keselamatan
saffron N · B2 · (spices)	·	koma-koma
sage N · B2 · (knowing)	·	pendeta
Sagittarius N · B2 · (esotericism)	·	Pemanah
sail N · A2 · (not cars)	·	layar
sail V · B1 · (driving)	·	berkelana
sailor N · B1 · (public transportation)	·	anak kapal
saint N · B1 · (gods / ghosts)	·	wali
salad N · A1 · (cooking)	·	salad
salamander N · B2 · (reptiles)	·	salamander
salary N · A1 · (incomes / expenses)	·	gaji
sale N · B2 · (trade: general sense)	·	jualan
salesman N · B2 · (trade)	·	jurujual

**** FIRST SYMBOLS {SC} ****

scale N · B2 · (dimensions)	·	skala
scale N · B1 · (animals in general)	·	sisik
scales N · A2 · (weight)	·	mizan
scallion N · B2 · (herbs)	·	daun bawang
scan V · A2 · (computers)	·	mengimbas
scandium N · B1 · (chemistry / chemical elements)	·	skandium
scarecrow N · A2 · (agriculture)	·	orang-orang
scarf N · A1 · (accessories)	·	skaf
scarlet N · B2 · (visual properties)	·	merah
scary ADJ · B2 · (calmness / fear / anger)	·	menakutkan
scenario N · B2 · (literature)	·	senario
scene N · B2 · (theater)	·	adegan
scenery N · B2 · (regions)	·	pemandangan
schedule N · B2 · (methods)	·	jadual
scheme N · B2 · (texts)	·	skema
schizophrenia N · A1 · (health / diseases)	·	skizofrenia
school N · B2 · (animals in general)	·	kawanan
school N · A1 · (education: any)	·	sekolah
school N · B2 · (education: before university)	·	sekolah

***** FIRST SYMBOL {W} *****
**** FIRST SYMBOLS {WA} ****

waffle N · B2 · (sweets)	·	wafel
wage N · A1 · (incomes / expenses)	·	gaji
waist N · B1 · (parts of body)	·	pinggang
waistcoat N · B2 · (clothes)	·	weskot
wait V · A1 · (delaying / resuming)	·	menunggu
wake V · B1 · (psyche: <tr>)	·	bangun
wake up V · A2 · (psyche: <intr>)	·	bangun
walk V · A1 · (walking / swimming / flying)	·	berjalan
wall N · A1 · (army)	·	tembok
wall N · A1 · (parts of buildings)	·	dinding
wall N · B2 · (life in general)	·	dinding
wallet N · A1 · (containers)	·	dompet
walnut N · B2 · (vegetables / fruits)	·	jauzah
walrus N · B1 · (predators)	·	walrus
want V · A1 · (love / desire)	·	mahu
war N · A1 · (war)	·	perang
wardrobe N · A2 · (furniture)	·	almari
warehouse N · B2 · (storing)	·	gudang
warm ADJ · A1 · (temperature: having)	·	hangat

warning N · B2 · (informing: text)	·	amaran
warrior N · B1 · (army)	·	pahlawan
warthog N · B2 · (not predators)	·	babi hutan
wash V · A2 · (ways of cleaning)	·	mencuci
washing machine N · A1 · (household appliances)	·	mesin basuh
wasp N · A2 · (insects)	·	tebuan
watch N · A1 · (time measuring)	·	jam tangan
watch V · A1 · (ways of perception)	·	menyaksikan
water N · A1 · (water / gases)	·	air
water N · B2 · (water bodies)	·	perairan
water V · A2 · (agriculture: plants)	·	siram
water cycle N · B2 · (water / gases)	·	kitaran air
water dog N · B2 · (predators)	·	anjing air
waterfall N · A1 · (water bodies)	·	air terjun
watermark N · B2 · (documents)	·	tera air
watermelon N · B1 · (herbs)	·	tembikai
watermelon N · A2 · (vegetables / fruits)	·	tembikai
watermill N · B2 · (agriculture)	·	kincir air
watt N · B2 · (forces)	·	watt

wave N · A1 · (forces)	·	gelombang
wax N · A2 · (fuel / plastics)	·	lilin
way N · A2 · (roads)	·	jalan
way N · A2 · (methods)	·	cara

**** FIRST SYMBOLS {WE} ****

we PRN · A1 · (personal / interrogative prns)	·	kami
weak ADJ · A1 · (strength)	·	lemah
wealth N · B1 · (wealth)	·	kekayaan
weapon N · A1 · (weapons)	·	senjata
weapon of mass destruction N · B2 · (weapons)	·	senjata pemusnah besar-besaran
wear V · A1 · (clothes)	·	pakai
weasel N · B1 · (predators)	·	wesel
weather N · A1 · (weather)	·	cuaca
weave V · B1 · (clothes)	·	tenun
web browser N · A2 · (software)	·	pelayar web
web page N · B1 · (internet)	·	laman web
website N · A1 · (internet)	·	tapak sesawang
wedding N · A1 · (various events)	·	pernikahan
wedge N · B1 · (tools)	·	baji
Wednesday N · A1 · (time periods)	·	Rabu
week N · A1 · (time periods)	·	minggu
weekend N · A2 · (time periods)	·	hujung minggu
weekly ADV · B1 · (frequency)	·	mingguan
weekly ADJ · A2 · (frequency)	·	mingguan

*** IPA HELP ***

** SYMBOLS **

[m] voiced bilabial nasal · him	[dʒ] voiced postalveolar sibilant affricate · jump	[j] voiced palatal approximant · you
[n] voiced alveolar nasal · nice	[s] voiceless alveolar sibilant fricative · sit	[r] voiced alveolar trill · perro (Spanish)
[ɲ] voiced palatal nasal · hargneux (French)	[z] voiced alveolar sibilant fricative · zoo	[l] voiced alveolar lateral approximant · leaf
[ŋ] voiced velar nasal · sing	[ʃ] voiceless postalveolar sibilant fricative · shoe	[w] voiceless labiovelar approximant · weep
[p] voiceless bilabial stop · pack	[ʒ] voiced postalveolar sibilant fricative · vision	[i] close front unrounded vowel · free (RP)
[b] voiced bilabial stop · aback	[f] voiceless labiodental non- sibilant fricative · fill	[u] close back rounded vowel · curable (Spanish)
[t] voiceless alveolar stop · pot	[v] voiced labiodental non- sibilant fricative · valve	[e] close-mid front unrounded vowel · may (GA)
[d] voiced alveolar stop · dash	[x] voiceless velar non-sibilant fricative · Buch (German)	[o] close-mid back rounded vowel · yawn (AuE)
[k] voiceless velar stop · kiss	[ɣ] voiced velar non-sibilant fricative · saga (Icelandic)	[ə] mid central vowel · above (RP)
[g] voiced velar stop · gaggle	[h] voiceless glottal non-sibilant fricative · high	[ɛ] open-mid front unrounded vowel · bed (RP)
[q] voiceless uvular stop · qaab (Somali)		[ɔ] open-mid back rounded vowel · thought (GA)
[tʃ] voiceless postalveolar sibilant affricate · church		[a] open front unrounded vowel · hat (RP)

ABOUT THE LANGUAGE

*** ON THE WIKIPEDIA ***

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malay_language

(about Malay macrolanguage)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malaysian>

(about [zsm])

Also see the explanatory links below

*** NAME(S), CODES, TYPE ***

** NAME(S) **

- (base) name: Malaysian
- other name(s): Malay, Standard Malay
- endonym: bahasa Malaysia / ملائسيه بهاس
- pronunciation: [ba'hasə malaj'siə]

The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):

<https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/Malay#English>

** CODES **

- code ISO 639-3: zsm

Also see the explanatory links below

** TYPE, STATUS **

- type: variety of Malay macrolanguage [msa/ ms]
- status: living

Also see the explanatory links below

*** SPEAKERS, ETHNIC GROUP(S), REGION(S), APPLICATION ***

** SPEAKERS **

- L1+L2: ~33'000'000

** ETHNIC GROUP(S) **

lingua franca in Malaysia

Also see the explanatory links below

** MAIN REGION(S) **

- native country(ies): Southeastern Asia: Malaysia

The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malaysian_language#Geographic_Distribution

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Malaysia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Asia

** OFFICIAL APPLICATION **

- region(s): Malaysia

Also see the explanatory links below

ABOUT THE MULTI LINGUIS PROJECT

***** ABOUT THE PROJECT AND OFFERED DICTIONARIES IN GENERAL *****

Multi Linguis is an independent indie project. All work on downloading and processing sources, as well as creating books and the website, was carried out by the forces of one person - the author of the project. Although there are other dictionaries of this type, many of the ideas underlying the project are original.

The Multi Linguis Project is based on the corpus of the English version of Wiktionary as well as linguistic articles of Wikipedia and is licensed under the open license Creative Commons CC BY-SA 3.0.

The project offers dictionaries for more than 260 languages and various language groups. These books can be bilingual or multilingual, with translations from the English language into foreign ones.

The Multi Linguis Dictionaries are intended to help you study, overview or compare many languages, as well as revise your vocabulary. They can be applied separately or as additional tools for any suited educational courses. You may also use them for spelling simple broken phrases, translating and just for fun.

A database of the project includes 12'000 lemmas (that is, morphemes, words and phrases with a specific meaning). This corresponds to levels A1-B2 by the CEFR (Common European Framework of Reference), or Beginner - Upper-Intermediate by other language learning systems, taking into account features of Wiktionary as a source. This number covers approximately 100 percent of self-sufficient vocabulary and 85 percent of all word use.

Except usual alphabetical, the Multi Linguis Dictionaries can be frequency-thematic. This means that entries in these books can be arranged by levels, themes or parts of speech, but never alphabetically. When you use them, you will study often used lemmas previously than rarely used ones, and thematically related groups in unity, rather than separately. In addition, this approach speeds up the process of learning languages, promotes memorization and develops associativity, flexibility and rapidity of lingual thinking.

Several different types and kinds of dictionaries are offered for the same language. They differ in the number of included lemmas, varieties of the arrangement, the completeness of contained information, external and internal design. To achieve particular purposes, using one option is more effective and convenient than the others.

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Because these books are not flawless, they are allowed for editing. In the .pdf version or its printed copy, you may correct the provided entries and add in omitted ones - with the help of writing supplies or special software.

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[back to Contents](#)