



**MULTI LINGUIS**

# **NON-INDO- EUROPEAN LANGUAGES**

**OVERVIEW DICTIONARY  
ARRANGED BY ALPHABET**

**ELEMENTARY  
LEVEL**

up to 12'000 translations

# **Non-Indo-European Languages**

Overview Dictionary  
Arranged by Alphabet  
Elementary Level

**by Multi Linguis**

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Non-Indo-European Languages Overview Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary Level)  
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## GREETINGS

Multi Linguis presents you an overview dictionary of the Non-Indo-European languages.

It includes up to 12'000 translations of the important lemmas belonging to the Elementary level. The entries are arranged by the alphabet.

The book is intended to help you compare these languages, but can also be applied for translating or entertaining. It contains Finnish, Indonesian, Japanese, Mandarin Chinese, Standard Arabic, Thai, Turkish and Vietnamese.

The Multi Linguis Project is based on the Wiktionary corpus and created by one person. The database of the Original Dictionaries includes 12'000 lemmas (words, phrases and morphemes), their translations into many languages as well as transliterations and grammar information.

All these lemmas are divided into 8 importance levels of 1'500 entries each (corresponding to the CEFR levels A1 - B2) and also into 300 vocabulary themes grouped in 30 super themes. They are arranged only by alphabet.

These dictionaries are designed in an original way to be convenient and efficient. All of them are available in .epub, .mobi, .pdf and paperback formats.

Multi Linguis is presently able to publish such books for more than 260 languages. It is planned to improve them and increase their number.

Note:

Because of the source, up to 3% of translations into the dictionary may be improper. Some expected entries have no translation so they were omitted.

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\*\*\* FIRST SYMBOL {B} \*\*\*  
 \*\* FIRST SYMBOLS {BA} \*\*

**baby**

N · A1 · (ages)

FIN	vauva · (not older than 2 years) pikkulapsi · (up to 5-6 years)
IND	bayi
JPN	あかちゃん/赤ちゃん · (akachan)
CMN	嬰兒/嬰兒 · (yīng'ér)
ARB	رَضِيع · <m> · (raḍī')
THA	เด็กอ่อน · (dèk-อ่อน)
TUR	bebek
VIE	bé

**bad**

ADJ · A1 · (acceptability)

FIN	huono
JPN	わるい/悪い · (warui)
CMN	不恰當/不恰当 · (bù qiàdàng)

**bad**

ADJ · A1 · (morals: evil)

FIN	paha
JPN	わるい/悪い · (warui)
CMN	邪惡/邪恶 · (xié'è)
ARB	شَرِير · (šarīr)
THA	เลว · (leeo)
TUR	kötü

**bag**

N · A1 · (containers)

FIN	kassi
IND	tas
JPN	かばん/鞆 · (kaban)
CMN	包 · (bāo)
ARB	حَقِيْبَة · <f> · (ḥaqība)
THA	ถุง · (tǔng)
TUR	çanta
VIE	bao

**bald**

ADJ · A1 · (hair)

FIN	kalju
IND	botak
JPN	ハゲ/禿げ · (hage)
CMN	禿頭的/秃头的 · (tūtóu de)
ARB	أَقْرَع · ('aqra')
THA	ล้าน · (láan)
TUR	kel
VIE	trọc

**ball**

N · A1 · (sport in general)

FIN	pallo
IND	bola
JPN	ボール · (bōru)
CMN	球 · (qiú)
ARB	كُرَّة · <f> · (kura)
THA	บอล · (bɔn)
TUR	top
VIE	bóng

**banana**

N · A1 · (vegetables / fruits)

FIN	banaani
IND	pisang
JPN	バナナ · (bánaana)
CMN	香蕉 · (xiāngjiāo)
ARB	مَوْزَة · <f sg> · (mawza)
	مَوْز · <m col> · (mawz)
THA	กล้วย · (glúai)
TUR	muz
VIE	(trái) chuối

**bank**

N · A1 · (economics: institution)

FIN	pankki
IND	bank
JPN	ぎんこう / 銀行 · (ginkō)
CMN	銀行 / 银行 · (yínháng)
ARB	مَصْرِف · <m> · (maṣrif)
THA	ธนาคาร · (tá-naa-kaan)
TUR	banka
VIE	ngân hàng

**banknote**

N · A1 · (money)

FIN	seteli
IND	uang kertas
JPN	しへい / 紙幣 · (shihei)
CMN	鈔票 / 钞票 · (chāopiào)
ARB	بَنْكُوت · <m> · (banknūt)
THA	ธนบัตร · (tá-ná-bàt)
TUR	banknot
VIE	giấy bạc

**baptize**

V · A1 · (religious symbols)

FIN	kastaa
CMN	施洗 · (shīxǐ)
ARB	عَمَّد · ('ammad)

**bar**

N · A1 · (restaurants: business)

FIN	baari
IND	bar
JPN	バー · (bā)
CMN	酒吧 · (jiǔbā)
ARB	بَار · <f> · (kāna)
THA	บาร์ · (baa)
TUR	bar
VIE	quán rượu

**basketball**

N · A1 · (sports)

FIN	koripallo
IND	bola basket
JPN	バスケットボール · (basukettobōru)
CMN	籃球/ 篮球 · (lánqiú)
ARB	كُرَاتُ السَّلَاةِ · <f> · (kurat as-salla)
THA	บาสเกตบอล · (bāas-gét-ba)
TUR	basketbol
VIE	bóng rổ

**bat**

N · A1 · (not predators)

FIN	lepakko
IND	kelelawar
JPN	かわほり/ 蝙蝠 · (kōmori)
CMN	蝙蝠 · (biānfú)
ARB	وَظْوَاط · <m> · (waṭwāt)
THA	ค้างคาว · (káang-kaao)
TUR	yarasa
VIE	dơi

**bathroom**

N · A1 · (rooms)

FIN	kylpyhuone
IND	kamar mandi
JPN	ふろば/ 風呂場 · (furoba)
CMN	浴室 · (yùshì)
ARB	حَمَّام · <m> · (ḥammām)
THA	ห้องน้ำ · (hōng-náam)
TUR	banyo
VIE	buồng tắm

**battery**

N · A1 · (electrics)

FIN	paristo · (non-rechargeable)
	akku · (rechargeable)
IND	baterai
JPN	でんち/ 電池 · (denchi)
CMN	電池/ 电池 · (diànchí)
ARB	بَطَّارِيَّة · <f> · (baṭṭāriyya)
THA	แบตเตอรี่ · (bèt-dtəə-ríi)
TUR	pil
VIE	pin

**battle**

N · A1 · (war)

FIN	taistelu
IND	pertempuran
JPN	たたかい/戦い · (tatakai)
CMN	战役/战役 · (zhànyì)
ARB	مغزكة · <f> · (ma'raka)
THA	สงคราม · (sǒng-kraam)
TUR	harp
VIE	trận đánh



## \*\*\* FIRST SYMBOL {F} \*\*\*

## \*\* FIRST SYMBOLS {FA} \*\*

**face**

N · A1 · (face)

FIN	kasvot
IND	muka
JPN	かお/顔 · (kao)
CMN	臉/脸 · (liǎn)
ARB	وَجْه · <m> · (wajh)
THA	หน้า · (nâa)
TUR	yüz
VIE	mặt

**factory**

N · A1 · (industry)

FIN	tehdas
IND	pabrik
JPN	こうじょう/工場 · (kōjō)
CMN	工廠/工厂 · (gōngchǎng)
ARB	مَصْنَع · <m> · (maṣna')
THA	โรงงาน · (roong-ngaan)
TUR	fabrika
VIE	nhà máy

**fall**

V · A1 · (walking / swimming / flying)

FIN	kaatua
IND	jatuh
JPN	おちる/落ちる · (ochiru)
CMN	落 · (luò)
ARB	وَقَعَ · (waqa'a)
THA	ตก · (dtòk)
TUR	düşmek
VIE	ngã

**false**

ADJ · A1 · (information)

FIN	valheellinen
	vale- · (prefix)
IND	salah
JPN	にせ/偽 · (nise)
CMN	假 · (jiǎ)
ARB	زَائِف · (zā'if)
TUR	yanlış

**family**

N · A1 · (relatives: immediate)

FIN	perhe
IND	keluarga
JPN	かぞく/家族 · (kazoku)
CMN	家 · (jiā)
ARB	عَائِلَة · <f> · ('ā'ila)
THA	ครอบครัว · (krwǎp-kruua)
TUR	aile
VIE	gia đình

**famous**

ADJ · A1 · (secrecy / popularity: well known)

FIN	kuuluisa
IND	terkenal
JPN	ゆうめい/有名 · (yūmei)
CMN	有名 · (yǒumíng)
ARB	مَشْهُور · (mašhūr)
THA	มีชื่อเสียง
TUR	meşhur
VIE	nổi tiếng

**far**

ADJ · A1 · (distance)

FIN	kaukainen
IND	jauh
JPN	とおい/遠い · (tōi)
CMN	遠的/远的 · (yuǎn de)
ARB	بَعِيد · (ba'īd)
THA	ไกล · (glai)
TUR	uzak
VIE	xa

**farm**

N · A1 · (agriculture)

FIN	tila
IND	kebun
JPN	のうじょう/農場 · (nōjō)
CMN	農場/农场 · (nóngchǎng)
ARB	مَزْرَعَة · <f> · (mazra'a)
THA	ฟาร์ม · (faam)
TUR	çiftlik
VIE	trang trại

**farmer**

N · A1 · (agriculture)

FIN	maanviljelijä
IND	petani · (crops) peternak · (livestock)
JPN	のうふ/農夫 · (nōfu)
CMN	農夫/农夫 · (nóngfū)
ARB	فَالِح · <m> · (fallāḥ)
THA	กสิกร · (gà-sì-gกน)
TUR	ziraatçı
VIE	nông dân

**fart**

V · A1 · (physiology)

FIN	piereskellä
IND	kentut
JPN	おならをする · (onara o suru)
CMN	放屁 · (fàngpì)
ARB	حَبَق · (habaqa)
THA	ตด · (dtòt)
TUR	osurmak
VIE	địt

**fashion**

N · A1 · (secrecy / popularity: of particular time)

FIN	muoti
IND	mode
JPN	はやり/ 流行り · (hayari)
CMN	時裝/ 时装 · (shízhuāng)
ARB	مُودَة · <f> · (mōda)
THA	แฟชั่น · (fæε-chân)
TUR	moda
VIE	thời trang

**fast**

ADJ · A1 · (duration / graduality)

FIN	nopea
IND	cepat
JPN	はやい/ 速い · (hayai)
CMN	快的 · (kuài de)
ARB	سَرِيع · (sarī')
THA	เร็ว · (reo)
TUR	hızlı
VIE	mau

**fast**

ADV · A1 · (duration / graduality)

FIN	nopeasti
JPN	はやく/ 速く · (hayaku)
CMN	快 · (kuài)
ARB	بِسْرَعَة · (bi-sur'a)
THA	เร็ว · (reo)
TUR	hızlı
VIE	nhanh

**fast food**

N · A1 · (cooking)

FIN	pikaruoka
IND	makanan cepat
JPN	ファースト · フード · (fāsuto fūdo)
CMN	快餐 · (kuàicān)
ARB	سَرِيعَة وَجِبَات · <pl> · (wajbāt sarī'a)
THA	อาหารจานด่วน · (aa-hǎan-jaan-dùuan)
TUR	hazır yiyecekler
VIE	thức ăn nhanh

**fat**

ADJ · A1 · (physique)

FIN	lihava
IND	gemuk
JPN	ふとった/ 太った · (futotta)
CMN	胖 · (pàng)
ARB	سَمِين · (samīn)
THA	อ้วน · (úuan)
TUR	şişman
VIE	mập

**father**

N · A1 · (relatives)

FIN	isä
IND	bapa
JPN	おとうさん/ お父さん · (otōsan)
CMN	父親/ 父亲 · (fùqīn)
ARB	أب · <m> · ('ab)
THA	พ่อ · (pô)
TUR	baba
VIE	bố

## \*\*\* FIRST SYMBOL {L} \*\*\*

## \*\* FIRST SYMBOLS {LA} \*\*

**ladder**

N · A1 · (tools)

FIN	tikapuut · <pl>
IND	tangga
JPN	はしご/梯子 · (hashigo)
CMN	梯子 · (tīzi)
ARB	سُلَّم · <m> · (sullam)
THA	กระดาด · (grà-dai)
TUR	merdiven
VIE	thang

**lake**

N · A1 · (water bodies)

FIN	järvi
IND	danau
JPN	みずうみ/湖 · (mizuumi)
CMN	湖 · (hú)
ARB	بُحَيْرَة · <f> · (buḥayra)
THA	สาบ · (sàap)
TUR	göl
VIE	hồ

**lamb**

N · A1 · (names for animals)

FIN	karitsa
IND	anak domba
JPN	こひつじ/子羊 · (kohitsuji)
CMN	羊羔 · (yánggāo)
ARB	حَمَل · <m> · (ḥamal)
TUR	kuzu
VIE	cừ con

**lamp**

N · A1 · (household appliances: any)

FIN	valaisin
IND	lampu
JPN	ランプ · (ranpu)
CMN	燈/灯 · (dēng)
ARB	مِصْبَاح · <m> · (miṣbāḥ)
THA	โคมไฟ · (koom-fai)
TUR	lamba
VIE	đèn

**land**

N · A1 · (regions: not covered by water)

FIN	maa
IND	tanah
JPN	つち/土 · (tsuchi)
CMN	土地 · (tǔdì)
ARB	بَر · <f> · (barr)
THA	ดิน · (din)
TUR	kara
VIE	đất

**language**

N · A1 · (language: all words)

FIN	kieli
IND	bahasa
JPN	げんご/言語 · (gengo)
CMN	話/话 · (huà)
ARB	لُغَة · <f> · (luġa)
THA	ภาษา · (paa-sǎa)
TUR	dil
VIE	tiếng

**large**

ADJ · A1 · (dimensions)

FIN	suuri
IND	besar
JPN	おおきい/大きい · (ōkii)
CMN	大 · (dà)
ARB	كَبِير · (kabīr)
THA	ใหญ่ · (yài)
TUR	geniş
VIE	rộng

**larva**

N · A1 · (insects)

FIN	toukka
IND	jentik
JPN	ようちゅう/幼虫 · (yōchū)
CMN	幼蟲/幼虫 · (yòuchóng)
THA	หนอน · (นั้วน)
TUR	kurtçuk
VIE	ấu trùng

**last**

ADJ · A1 · (stages)

FIN	viimeinen
IND	terakhir
JPN	最後 · (saigo)
CMN	最後/最后 · (zuìhòu)
ARB	آخِر · (‘ākīr)
THA	สุดท้าย · (sùt-táai)
TUR	son
VIE	cuối cùng

**last**

ADJ · A1 · (past / present / future)

FIN	viime
JPN	まえの/前の · (mae no)
CMN	最近的 · (zuìjìn de)
ARB	مَاضٍ · (māḍīn)
THA	ที่แล้ว · (tīi-léao)
TUR	sonuncu

**late**

ADV · A1 · (timeliness / immediacy)

FIN	myöhään
JPN	ちこくに/遅刻に · (chikoku ni)
CMN	晚 · (wǎn)
ARB	مُتَأَخَّرًا · (muta’akḳīran)
TUR	geç

**laugh**

V · A1 · (emotions in general)

FIN	nauraa
IND	tertawa
JPN	わらう/笑う · (warau)
CMN	笑 · (xiào)
ARB	صَحِكَ · (ḡahika)
THA	ขำ · (kǎm)
TUR	gülmek
VIE	cười

**lawyer**

N · A1 · (court / punishing)

FIN	asianajaja
IND	pengacara
JPN	べんごし/弁護士 · (bengoshi)
CMN	律師/ 律師 · (lǜshī)
ARB	مُحَامِل · <m> · (muḡāmin)
THA	ทนายความ · (tá-naai-kwaam)
TUR	avukat
VIE	luật sư

**lazy**

ADJ · A1 · (responsibility / attentiveness)

FIN	laiska
IND	malas
JPN	ナマケモノ · (namakemono)
CMN	懶惰/ 懶惰 · (lǎnduò)
ARB	كسَلَان · (kaslān)
THA	เกียจคร้าน · (gìiat-kráan)
TUR	tembel
VIE	lười biếng

**\*\* FIRST SYMBOLS {LE} \*\***

<b>leader</b> N · A1 · (employment)	FIN	johtaja
	JPN	しどうしゃ/ 指導者 · (shidōsha)
	CMN	領導/ 领导 · (lǐngdǎo)
	ARB	قَائِد · <m> · (qā'id)
	THA	พระยา · (prá-yaa)
	TUR	rehber
	VIE	lãnh đạo
<b>leaf</b> N · A1 · (plants in general)	FIN	lehti
	IND	daun
	JPN	は/ 葉 · (ha)
	CMN	葉/ 叶 · (yè)
	ARB	وَرَقَة · <f> · (waraqa)
	THA	ใบ · (bai)
	TUR	yaprak
VIE	lá	
<b>learn</b> V · A1 · (knowing; to acquire knowledge)	FIN	oppia
	IND	belajar
	JPN	ならう/ 習う · (narau)
	CMN	學習/ 学习 · (xuéxí)
	ARB	تَعَلَّمَ · (ta'allama)
	THA	เรียน · (riian)
	TUR	öğrenmek
VIE	học	
<b>leather</b> N · A1 · (wood / fabrics)	FIN	nahka
	IND	kulit
	JPN	ひかく/ 皮革 · (hikaku)
	CMN	皮革 · (pígé)
	ARB	جِلْد · <m> · (jild)
	THA	หนัง · (nǎng)
	TUR	deri
VIE	da thuộc	
<b>leave</b> V · A1 · (joining / separating)	FIN	jättää
	IND	meninggalkan
	JPN	のこす/ 残す · (nokosu)
	CMN	留 · (liú)
	ARB	تَرَكَ · (taraka)
	THA	เหลือ · (lěua)
	TUR	birakmak
VIE	rời	



\*\*\* FIRST SYMBOL {S} \*\*\*  
 \*\* FIRST SYMBOLS {SA} \*\*

**sad**

ADJ · A1 · (sadness)

FIN	surullinen
IND	sedih
JPN	かなしい/ 悲しい · (kanashii)
CMN	哀傷/ 哀伤 · (āishāng)
ARB	حزين · (ḥazīn)
THA	เศร้า · (sâo)
TUR	üzgün
VIE	buồn

**safe**

ADJ · A1 · (danger: not in danger)

FIN	(olla) turvassa
IND	aman
JPN	あんぜん/ 安全 · (anzen)
CMN	安全 · (ānquán)
ARB	أمين · ('amīn)
THA	ปลอดภัย · (bplòt-pai)
TUR	emin
VIE	an toàn

**safety**

N · A1 · (danger)

FIN	turvallisuus
IND	keselamatan
JPN	あんぜん/ 安全 · (anzen)
CMN	安全 · (ānquán)
ARB	أمن · <m> · ('amn)
THA	ความปลอดภัย · (kwaam-bplòt-pai)
TUR	güvenlik
VIE	an toàn

**salad**

N · A1 · (cooking)

FIN	salaatti
IND	salad
JPN	サラダ · (sarada)
CMN	沙拉 · (shālá)
ARB	سَلَاة · <f> · (salaṭa)
THA	สลัด · (sà-làt)
TUR	salata

**salary**

N · A1 · (incomes / expenses)

FIN	kuukausipalkka · (monthly) vuosipalkka · (yearly) kiinteä palkka · (fixed)
IND	gaji
JPN	サラリー · (sararī)
CMN	薪金 · (xīnjīn)
ARB	راتب · <m> · (rātīb)
THA	เงินเดือน · (ngən-dɯɯn)
TUR	aylık
VIE	lương

**salt**

N · A1 · (spices)

FIN	suola
IND	garam
JPN	しお/ 塩 · (shio)
CMN	鹽/ 盐 · (yán)
ARB	مِلْح · <m> · (milḥ)
THA	เกลือ · (gluaa)
TUR	tuz
VIE	muối

**salty**

ADJ · A1 · (taste properties)

FIN	suolainen
IND	asin
JPN	しょっぱい/ 塩っぱい · (shoppai)
CMN	鹹/ 咸 · (xián)
ARB	مَالِح · (māliḥ)
THA	เค็ม · (kem)
TUR	tuzlu
VIE	mặn

**same**

DET · A1 · (determiners)

FIN	sama
IND	sama
JPN	おなじ/ 同じ · (onaji)
CMN	同一 · (tóngyī)
ARB	نَفْسُهُ · (nafsahu)
THA	เหมือน · (mǎuan)
TUR	aynı
VIE	giống nhau

**sand**

N · A1 · (stone / ceramics)

FIN	hiekkä
IND	pasir
JPN	すな/ 砂 · (suna)
CMN	沙 · (shā)
ARB	رَمْل · <m> · (raml)
THA	ทราย · (saai)
TUR	kum
VIE	cát

**sandwich**

N · A1 · (cereals / bread)

FIN	kerrosvoileipä
IND	roti lapis
JPN	サンドイッチ · (sandoitchi)
CMN	三明治 · (sānmíngzhì)
ARB	ساندويتش · <m> · (sandawitš)
THA	แซนด์วิช · (sɛɛn-wít)
TUR	sandviç
VIE	bánh mì · (also means bread)

**Saturday**

N · A1 · (time periods)

FIN	lauantai
IND	hari sabtu
JPN	토요일 / 土曜日 · (doyōbi)
CMN	星期六 · (xīngqīliù)
ARB	السَّبْت · <m> · (as-sabt)
THA	วันเสาร์ · (wan sǎo)
TUR	cumartesi
VIE	thứ bảy

**sauce**

N · A1 · (spices)

FIN	kastike
IND	saus
JPN	ソース · (sōsu)
CMN	醬汁 / 酱汁 · (jiàngzhī)
ARB	صَلْصَة · <f> · (ṣalṣa)
THA	ซอส · (sót)
TUR	salça
VIE	xốt · (sauce used for dressing a dish) nước chấm · (thin dip) tương · (thick dip)

**sausage**

N · A1 · (meat / fish: larger)

FIN	makkara
IND	sisis
JPN	ソーセージ · (sōsēji)
CMN	香腸 / 香肠 · (xiāngcháng)
ARB	سُجُوق · <m> · (sujuq)
THA	ไส้กรอก · (sǎi-gròk)
TUR	sisis
VIE	xúc xích

**save**

V · A1 · (protecting)

FIN	pelastaa
IND	selamatkan
JPN	すくう / 救う · (sukuu)
CMN	拯救 · (zhěngjiù)
ARB	أَنْقَذَ · (ʾanqada)
THA	กู้ภัย · (gûu-pai)
TUR	kurtarmak
VIE	cứu

**saw**

N · A1 · (tools)

FIN	saha
IND	gergaji
JPN	のこぎり / 鋸 · (nokogiri)
CMN	鋸子 / 锯子 · (jùzi)
ARB	مِنْشَار · <m> · (minšār)
THA	เลื่อย · (lǎi)
TUR	testere
VIE	cưa

**say**

v · A1 · (speaking: to pronounce)

FIN	sanoa
IND	berkata
JPN	いう/言う · (iu)
CMN	說/说 · (say, speak, pronounce) · (shuō) 告訴/告诉 · (tell somebody) · (gàosu)
ARB	قال · (qāla)
THA	กล่าว · (glàao)
TUR	söylemek
VIE	nói

## \*\*\* FIRST SYMBOL {W} \*\*\*

## \*\* FIRST SYMBOLS {WA} \*\*

**wage**

N · A1 · (incomes / expenses)

FIN	palkka
IND	gaji
JPN	きゅうりょう / 給料 · (kyūryō)
CMN	工資 / 工资 · (gōngzī)
ARB	أجر · <m> · ('ajr)
THA	ค่าจ้าง · (kâa-jâang)
TUR	ücret
VIE	lương

**wait**

V · A1 · (delaying / resuming)

FIN	odottaa
IND	menunggu
JPN	まつ / 待つ · (matsu)
CMN	等 · (děng)
ARB	انتظر · (intaẓara)
THA	รอ · (รอ)
TUR	beklemek
VIE	đợi

**waiter**

N · A1 · (restaurants)

FIN	tarjoilija
IND	pelayan
JPN	ウエーター · (uētā)
CMN	服務員 / 服务员 · (fúwùyuán)
ARB	ناديل · <m> · (nādil)
THA	เด็กเสิร์ฟ · (dèk-sèəp)
TUR	garson
VIE	người hầu bàn chị hầu bàn · (woman)

**waitress**

N · A1 · (restaurants)

FIN	tarjoilija
JPN	ウェイトレス · (weitoresu)
CMN	女服務生 / 女服务生 · (nǚ fúwùshēng)
ARB	ناديلة · <f> · (nādila)
THA	สาวเสิร์ฟ · (sǎao-səəp)
TUR	garson
VIE	chị hầu bàn

**walk**

V · A1 · (walking / swimming / flying)

FIN	kävellä
IND	jalan
JPN	あるく / 歩く · (aruku)
CMN	走 · (zǒu)
ARB	مشى · (mašā)
THA	เดิน · (dèen)
TUR	yürümek
VIE	đi

**wall**

N · A1 · (army)

FIN	muuri
IND	tembok
JPN	かべ/ 壁 · (kabe)
CMN	牆壁/ 牆壁 · (qiángbì)
ARB	شور · <m> · (sūr)
THA	กำแพง · (gam-pεeng)
TUR	duvar

**wall**

N · A1 · (parts of buildings)

FIN	seinä
IND	dinding
JPN	かべ/ 壁 · (kabe)
CMN	牆壁/ 牆壁 · (qiángbì)
ARB	جدار · <m> · (jidār)
THA	ผนัง · (pà-nǎng)
TUR	duvar
VIE	tường

**wallet**

N · A1 · (containers)

FIN	lompakko
IND	dompet
JPN	さいふ/ 財布 · (saifu)
CMN	錢包/ 钱包 · (qiánbāo)
ARB	محفظة · <f> · (miḥfaẓa)
THA	กระเป๋าสตางค์ · (grà-bpǎo-sà-dtaang)
TUR	cüzdan
VIE	ví

**want**

V · A1 · (love / desire)

FIN	tahtoa
IND	mau
JPN	ほしい/ 欲しい · (hoshii)
CMN	要 · (yào)
ARB	أراد · ('arāda)
THA	อยาก · (yàak)
TUR	istemek
VIE	muốn

**war**

N · A1 · (war)

FIN	sota
IND	perang
JPN	せんそう/ 戦争 · (sensō)
CMN	戰爭/ 战争 · (zhànzhēng)
ARB	حرب · <f> · (ḥarb)
THA	สงคราม · (sǒng-kraam)
TUR	savaş
VIE	chiến tranh

**warm**

ADJ · A1 · (temperature: having)

FIN	lämmin
IND	hangat
JPN	あたたかい/ 暖かい · (weather) · (atatakai)
	あたたかい/ 温かい · (objects, feelings)
CMN	暖和 · (nuǎnhuó)
ARB	دافئ · (dāfi')
THA	อุ่น · (ùn)
TUR	ılık
VIE	ấm

**washing machine**

N · A1 · (household appliances)

FIN	pesukone
IND	mesin cuci
JPN	せんたくき/ 洗濯機 · (sentakuki)
CMN	洗衣機/ 洗衣机 · (xǐyījī)
ARB	غَسَّالَة · <f> · (ġassāla)
THA	เครื่องซักผ้า · (krûang-sák-pâa)
TUR	çamaşır makinası
VIE	máy giặt

**watch**

N · A1 · (time measuring)

FIN	kello
IND	jam tangan
JPN	うでどけい/ 腕時計 · (wristwatch) · (udedokei)
CMN	手錶/ 手表 · (shǒubiǎo)
ARB	ساعة · <f> · (sā'a)
THA	นาฬิกาข้อมือ · (naa-lí-gaa-kôo-muu)
TUR	kol saati
VIE	đồng hồ

**watch**

V · A1 · (ways of perception)

FIN	katsoa
IND	menonton
JPN	みる/ 見る · (miru)
CMN	看 · (kàn)
ARB	رَأَى · (rāqaba)
THA	ดู · (duu)
TUR	izlemek
VIE	xem

**water**

N · A1 · (water / gases)

FIN	vesi
IND	air
JPN	水 · (mizu)
CMN	水 · (shuǐ)
ARB	ماء · <m> · (mā')
THA	น้ำ · (náam)
TUR	su
VIE	nước

**waterfall**

N · A1 · (water bodies)

FIN	vesiputous
IND	air terjun
JPN	たき / 滝 · (taki)
CMN	瀑布 · (pùbù)
ARB	سَلَال · <m> · (šallāl)
THA	น้ำตก · (náam-dtòk)
TUR	şelale
VIE	thác nước

**wave**

N · A1 · (forces)

FIN	aalto
IND	alun
JPN	なみ / 波 · (nami)
CMN	波浪 · (bōlàng)
ARB	مَوْج · <m> · (mawj)
THA	คลื่น · (klîun)
TUR	dalga
VIE	sóng



## \*\*\* IPA HELP \*\*\*

## \*\* SYMBOLS \*\*

<b>[m]</b> voiced bilabial nasal · <b>him</b>	<b>[ʂ]</b> voiceless retroflex sibilant fricative · <b>segep</b> (Yurok)	<b>[l]</b> voiced alveolar lateral approximant · <b>leaf</b>
<b>[n]</b> voiced alveolar nasal · <b>nice</b>	<b>[ç]</b> voiceless palatal sibilant fricative · <b>sjæl</b> (Danish)	<b>[w]</b> voiceless labiovelar approximant · <b>weep</b>
<b>[ɲ]</b> voiced palatal nasal · <b>hargneux</b> (French)	<b>[f]</b> voiceless labiodental non- sibilant fricative · <b>fill</b>	<b>[i]</b> close front unrounded vowel · <b>free</b> (RP)
<b>[ŋ]</b> voiced velar nasal · <b>sing</b>	<b>[v]</b> voiced labiodental non- sibilant fricative · <b>valve</b>	<b>[ɨ]</b> close central unrounded vowel · <b>yvy</b> (Guarani)
<b>[p]</b> voiceless bilabial stop · <b>pack</b>	<b>[x]</b> voiceless velar non-sibilant fricative · <b>Buch</b> (German)	<b>[u]</b> close back rounded vowel · <b>curable</b> (Spanish)
<b>[t]</b> voiceless alveolar stop · <b>pot</b>	<b>[ɣ]</b> voiced velar non-sibilant fricative · <b>saga</b> (Icelandic)	<b>[e]</b> close-mid front unrounded vowel · <b>may</b> (GA)
<b>[ʈ]</b> voiceless retroflex stop · <b>karta</b> (Swedish)	<b>[h]</b> voiceless glottal non-sibilant fricative · <b>high</b>	<b>[o]</b> close-mid back rounded vowel · <b>yawn</b> (AuE)
<b>[ç]</b> voiceless palatal stop · <b>kebab</b> (Turkish)	<b>[j]</b> voiced palatal approximant · <b>you</b>	<b>[ə]</b> mid central vowel · <b>above</b> (RP)
<b>[k]</b> voiceless velar stop · <b>kiss</b>	<b>[r]</b> voiced alveolar trill · <b>perro</b> (Spanish)	<b>[ɛ]</b> open-mid front unrounded vowel · <b>bed</b> (RP)
<b>[tʃ]</b> voiceless palatal sibilant affricate · <b>tjener</b> (Danish)	<b>[b]</b> voiced bilabial implosive · <b>fulbe</b> (Fula)	<b>[ɔ]</b> open-mid back rounded vowel · <b>thought</b> (GA)
<b>[s]</b> voiceless alveolar sibilant fricative · <b>sit</b>	<b>[ɗ]</b> voiced alveolar implosive · <b>ɗaɗɗai</b> (Hausa)	<b>[a]</b> open front unrounded vowel · <b>hat</b> (RP)
<b>[z]</b> voiced alveolar sibilant fricative · <b>zoo</b>		

## ABOUT THE LANGUAGES

### \*\*\* [FIN] FINNISH \*\*\* \*\* ON THE WIKIPEDIA \*\*

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish\\_language](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish_language)

*Also see the explanatory links below*

#### \*\* NAME(S), CODES, TYPE \*\* \* NAME(S) \*

- (base) name: Finnish
- other name(s): Suomi
- endonym: suomi
- pronunciation: [ˈsuomi]

***The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):***

<https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/Finnish#English>

#### \* CODES \*

- code ISO 639-3: fin
- code ISO 639-1: fi

*Also see the explanatory links below*

#### \* TYPE, STATUS \*

- type: individual language
- status: living

*Also see the explanatory links below*

#### \*\* SPEAKERS, ETHNIC GROUP(S), REGION(S), APPLICATION \*\* \* SPEAKERS \*

- L1: ~5'200'000
- L1+L2: ~5'800'000

#### \* ETHNIC GROUP(S) \*

Finns

***The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):***

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finns>

*Also see the explanatory links below*

#### \* MAIN REGION(S) \*

- native country(ies): Northwestern Europe: Finland

***The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):***

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish\\_language#Geographic\\_Distribution](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish_language#Geographic_Distribution)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages\\_of\\_Finland](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Finland)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages\\_of\\_Europe](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Europe)

## **ABOUT THE MULTI LINGUIS PROJECT**

### **\*\*\* ABOUT THE PROJECT AND OFFERED DICTIONARIES IN GENERAL \*\*\***

Multi Linguis is an independent indie project. All work on downloading and processing sources, as well as creating books and the website, was carried out by the forces of one person - the author of the project. Although there are other dictionaries of this type, many of the ideas underlying the project are original.

The Multi Linguis Project is based on the corpus of the English version of Wiktionary as well as linguistic articles of Wikipedia and is licensed under the open license Creative Commons CC BY-SA 3.0.

The project offers dictionaries for more than 260 languages and various language groups. These books can be bilingual or multilingual, with translations from the English language into foreign ones.

The Multi Linguis Dictionaries are intended to help you study, overview or compare many languages, as well as revise your vocabulary. They can be applied separately or as additional tools for any suited educational courses. You may also use them for spelling simple broken phrases, translating and just for fun.

A database of the project includes 12'000 lemmas (that is, morphemes, words and phrases with a specific meaning). This corresponds to levels A1-B2 by the CEFR (Common European Framework of Reference), or Beginner - Upper-Intermediate by other language learning systems, taking into account features of Wiktionary as a source. This number covers approximately 100 percent of self-sufficient vocabulary and 85 percent of all word use.

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Several different types and kinds of dictionaries are offered for the same language. They differ in the number of included lemmas, varieties of the arrangement, the completeness of contained information, external and internal design. To achieve particular purposes, using one option is more effective and convenient than the others.

For all dictionaries of the same type, a universal division into levels, themes and parts of speech is applied. This means that books of the same type, but different in language have completely equal structure. This approach promotes studying of the second and subsequent foreign languages, as well as comparing them.

The Multi Linguis Dictionaries are available in .epub, .mobi, .pdf and paperback formats. This means that you may use them on any device. The .pdf version may be printed on paper in a size convenient for you - for example, in the form of a book A4 or brochure A5.

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- *Japanese Language Ordinary Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary - Upper-Intermediate Levels)*
- *Mandarin Chinese Language Ordinary Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary - Upper-Intermediate Levels)*
- *Sino-Tibetic, Japonic Languages and Korean Language Overview Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary Level)*
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- *Tai-Kadai and Austro-Asiatic Languages Overview Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary Level)*
- *Thai Language Ordinary Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary - Upper-Intermediate Levels)*
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