



MULTI LINGUIS

SINO-TIBETIC LANGUAGES

SET 1 OF 2

Mandarin Chinese [cmn]

Yue Chinese [yue]

Min Nan Chinese [nan]

Min Dong Chinese [cdo]

Hakka Chinese [hak]

Wu Chinese [wuu]

Dungan [dng]

SMALL DICTIONARIES

UP TO 999 WORDS

Sino-Tibetic Languages

Small Dictionaries

Set 1 of 2

by Multi Linguis

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GREETINGS

Multi Linguis presents you a set of vocabularies of the Sino-Tibetic languages.

Each of them includes up to 999 elementary words and phrases. The entries are arranged by parts of speech and then by topics, not by the alphabet.

The book is intended to help you try out these languages, spell simple broken phrases and also get some fun.

The set 1 of 2 contains Mandarin Chinese, Yue Chinese, Min Nan Chinese, Min Dong Chinese, Hakka Chinese, Wu Chinese and Dungan.

The Multi Linguis Project is based on the Wiktionary corpus and created by one person. The database of the Small Dictionaries includes 999 lemmas (words and phrases), their translations into many languages, transcriptions, transliterations and grammar information.

The sets of dictionaries are designed in an original way to be convenient and efficient. All of them are available in .epub, .mobi, .pdf and paperback formats.

Multi Linguis is presently able to publish such books for more than 260 languages. It is planned to improve them and increase their number.

Note:

Because of the source, up to 3% of translations into the dictionary may be improper. Some expected entries have no translation so they were omitted.

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SINO-TIBETIC LANGUAGES. SMALL DICTIONARIES, SET 1/2

*** [CMN] MANDARIN CHINESE. SMALL DICTIONARY ***
 ** SPACE BODIES, WEATHER, GEOGRAPHICAL OBJECTS, BUILDINGS **
 * NOUNS *

sky N · A1 · (above this point)	天	[tʰjɛn ⁵⁵ khɔŋ ⁵⁵] (tiān)
space N · A1	太空	[tʰaɪ ⁵¹ khɔŋ ⁵⁵] (tài kōng)
star N · A1 · (any luminous body)	星	[xʰŋ ³⁵ ɛiŋ ⁵⁵] (xīng)
sun N · A1 · (of our solar system)	太陽/ 太阳	[tʰaɪ ⁵¹ iɑŋ ³⁵] (tài yáng)
moon N · A2 · (natural of Earth)	月亮	[yœ ⁵¹ liɑŋ ¹] (yuè liàng)

rain N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	雨	[y ²¹⁴] (yǔ)
snow N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	雪	[ɛyœ ²¹⁴] (xuě)
wind N · B1	風/ 风	[fɰŋ ⁵⁵] (fēng)
cloud N · A1	雲/ 云	[yn ³⁵] (yún)
fog N · A1	霧/ 雾	[u ⁵¹] (wù)
weather N · A1	天氣/ 天气	[tʰjɛn ⁵⁵ tɕʰi ⁵¹] (tiānqì)

lake N · A1	湖	[xu ³⁵] (hú)
river N · A1	河	[xʰ ³⁵] (hé)

sea N · A1	海	[xɑ̃ ²¹⁴] (hǎi)
coast N · A2	海岸	[xɑ̃ ²¹⁴⁻²¹¹ ʔän ⁵¹] (hǎi'àn)

hill N · A1	小山	[ɛ̃ɑ̃ ²¹⁴⁻²¹¹ ʂän ⁵⁵] (xiǎoshān)
mountain N · A1	山	[ʂän ⁵⁵] (shān)
cave N · A2	洞穴	[tɔŋ ⁵¹ ɛ̃yœ ³⁵] (dòngxué)

border N · A1	國境/ 国境	[kɥɑ̃ ³⁵ tɕiŋ ⁵¹] (guójìng)
desert N · A1	沙漠	[ʂä ⁵⁵ mɥɑ̃ ⁵¹] (shāmò)
forest N · A1	森林	[sən ⁵⁵ lin ³⁵] (sēnlín)
island N · A1	島/ 岛	[tɑ̃ ²¹⁴] (dǎo)
world N · A1	世界	[ʂɿ ⁵¹⁻⁵³ tɕiɛ ⁵¹] (shìjiè)

country N · A1	國家/ 国家	[kɥɑ̃ ³⁵ tɕiä ⁵⁵] (guójiā)

city N · A1	城市	[tɕhɿŋ ³⁵ ʂɿ ⁵¹] (chéngshì)
town N · A1	城市	[tɕhɿŋ ³⁵ ʂɿ ⁵¹] (chéngshì)
village N · A1	村	[tɕhɿœn ⁵⁵] (cūn)

park N · A1	公園/ 公园	[kɔŋ ⁵⁵ yɛn ³⁵] (gōngyuán)

----- bridge N · A1	橋/ 桥	[tɕhjaʊ ³⁵] (qiáo)
road N · A1	路	[lu ⁵¹] (lù)
square N · A1	廣場/ 广场	[kɤaŋ ²¹⁴⁻³⁵ tɕhaŋ ²¹⁴⁻²¹⁽⁴⁾] (guǎngchǎng)
street N · A1	街	[tɕjɛ ⁵⁵] (jiē)
railway N · A2 · (track)	鐵路/ 铁路	[thjɛ ²¹⁴⁻²¹¹ lu ⁵¹] (tiělù)
----- airport N · A1	機場/ 机场	[tɕi ⁵⁵ tɕhaŋ ²¹⁴⁻²¹⁽⁴⁾] (jīchǎng)
building N · A1	建築/ 建筑	[tɕjɛn ⁵¹⁻⁵³ tɕsu ⁵¹] (jiànzhù)
house N · A1 · (human abode)	房屋	[fan ³⁵ u ⁵⁵] (fángwū)
port N · A1	港	[kaŋ ²¹⁴] (gǎng)
station N · A1	站	[tɕän ⁵¹] (zhàn)
----- wall N · A1	牆壁/ 墙壁	[tɕhjaŋ ³⁵ pi ⁵¹] (qiángbì)
floor N · A1	地板	[tj ⁵¹ pän ²¹⁴⁻²¹⁽⁴⁾] (dìbǎn)
ceiling N · A1	天花板	[thjɛn ⁵⁵ xüä ⁵⁵ pän ²¹⁴⁻²¹⁽⁴⁾] (tiānhuābǎn)
door N · A1	門/ 门	[mən ³⁵] (mén)

window

N · A1

窗戶/ 窗户

[tʃh^huən⁵⁵ xu²]
(chuānghù)**roof**

N · A1

屋頂/ 屋顶

[u⁵⁵ tin²¹⁴⁻²¹⁽⁴⁾]
(wūdǐng)**stairs**

N · A1

樓梯/ 楼梯

[lo³⁵ thi⁵⁵]
(lóutī)**bathroom**

N · A1

浴室

[y⁵¹⁻⁵³ ʃʒ⁵¹]
(yùshì)**kitchen**

N · A1

廚房/ 厨房

·
(chúfáng)**office**

N · A1

辦公室/ 办公室

·
(bàngōngshì)**room**

N · A1

房間/ 房间

[fan³⁵ tʃiən⁵⁵]
(fángjiān)**home**

N · A1 · (residency)

家

[tʃiä⁵⁵]
(jiā)**hotel**

N · A1

旅館/ 旅馆

[ly²¹⁴ ʃ³⁵ kuän²¹⁴⁻²¹⁽⁴⁾]
(lǚguǎn)

***** [YUE] YUE CHINESE. SMALL DICTIONARY *****
**** SPACE BODIES, WEATHER, GEOGRAPHICAL OBJECTS, BUILDINGS ****
*** NOUNS ***

sky N · A1 · (above this point)	天	[tʰi:n ⁵⁵] (tin ¹)
star N · A1 · (any luminous body)	星	[hɛŋ ²¹ sɪŋ ⁵⁵] (sing ¹)
sun N · A1 · (of our solar system)	太陽/ 太阳	[tʰä:j ³³ jǝ:ŋ ²¹] (taai ³ joeng ⁴)
moon N · A2 · (natural of Earth)	月亮	[jy:t ² lö:ŋ ²²] (jyut ⁶ loeng ⁶)

rain N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	雨	[jy: ¹³] (jyu ⁵)
snow N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	雪	[jy:t ³] (syut ¹)
wind N · B1	風/ 风	[fɔŋ ⁵⁵] (fung ¹)
cloud N · A1	雲/ 云	[wen ²¹] (wan ⁴)
fog N · A1	霧/ 雾	[mou ²²] (mou ⁶)
weather N · A1	天氣/ 天气	[tʰi:n ⁵⁵ hej ³³] (tin ¹ hei ³)

lake N · A1	湖	[wu: ²¹] (wu ⁴)
river N · A1	河	[hɔ: ²¹] (ho ⁴)
sea N · A1	海	[hɔ:y ³⁵] (hoi ²)

mountain N · A1	山	[sä:n ⁵⁵] (saan ¹)

----- desert N · A1	沙漠	· (saa ¹ mok ⁶)
forest N · A1	森林	[sem ⁵⁵ lem ²¹] (sam ¹ lam ⁴)
island N · A1	島/ 岛	[tou ³⁵] (dou ²)
world N · A1	世界	· (sai ³ kaai ³)
----- country N · A1	國家/ 国家	[kwɔ:k ³ kä: ⁵⁵] (gwok ³ gaa ¹)
----- city N · A1	城市	· (sing ⁴ si ⁵)
town N · A1	城市	· (sing ⁴ si ⁵)
village N · A1	村	[tʰy:n ⁵⁵] (cyun ¹)
----- park N · A1	公園/ 公园	· (gung ¹ yun ⁴)
----- bridge N · A1	橋/ 桥	[khi:u ²¹] (kiu ⁴)
road N · A1	路	[lou ²²] (lou ⁶)
square N · A1	廣場/ 广场	[kwɔ:ŋ ³⁵ tʰhœ:ŋ ²¹] (gwong ² coeng ⁴)
street N · A1	街	[kä: ⁵⁵] (gaa ¹)
railway N · A2 · (track)	鐵路	[thi:t ³ lou ²²] (tit ³ lou ⁶)

airport N · A1	機場/ 机场	· (gei ¹ coeng ⁴)
building N · A1	建築物	[ki:n ³³ tsɔk̄ ⁵ mēt̄ ²] (gin ³ zuk ¹ mat ⁶)
house N · A1 · (human abode)	屋	[ɔk̄ ⁵ khej̄ ³⁵] (uk ¹)
station N · A1	站	[tsä:m ²²] (zaam ⁶)

ceiling N · A1	天花板	[thi:n ⁵⁵ fä: ⁵⁵ pä:n ³⁵] (tin ¹ faa ¹ baan ²)
door N · A1	門/ 门	[mu:n ²¹] (mun ⁴)
window N · A1	窗	[tʰœ: ⁵⁵] (coeng ¹)
roof N · A1	屋頂/ 屋顶	[ɔk̄ ⁵ tɛ: ³⁵] (uk ¹ deng ²)
stairs N · A1	樓梯/ 楼梯	[leu ²¹ thej̄ ⁵⁵] (lau ⁴ tai ¹)

kitchen N · A1	廚房/ 厨房	· (cyu ⁴ fong ⁴²)
room N · A1	房	[fɔ: ²¹] (fong ⁴)

home N · A1 · (residency)	屋企	[kä: ⁵⁵] (uk ¹ kei ⁵²)
hotel N · A1	旅館/ 旅馆	[leɿ ¹³ ku:n ³⁵] (leo ⁵ gun ²)

**** FURNITURE, DISHES, TECHNICS, TRANSPORT, CLOTHES ****
*** NOUNS ***

bed N · A1 · (piece of furniture)	床	[tshɔ:ŋ ²¹] (cong ⁴)
chair N · A1	凳/ 櫈	[teŋ ³³] (dang ³)
mirror N · A1	鏡/ 鏡	[kɛ:ŋ ³³] (geng ³)
shelf N · A1	架	[kä: ³³] (gaa ³⁻²)
table N · A1	檯/ 枱	[thɔ:y ²¹] (toi ⁴⁻²)

blanket N · A1	被	[phei ¹³] (pei ⁵)
pillow N · A1	枕頭/ 枕头	[tsem ³⁵ theu ²¹] (zam ² tau ⁴)
carpet N · A1	地毯	[teɪ ²² thä:m ³⁵] (dei ⁶ taam ²)
curtain N · A1	窗簾/ 窗帘	[tʃhɔ̃:ŋ ⁵⁵ li:m ²¹⁻³⁵] (coeng ¹ lim ⁴⁻²)

spoon N · A1	匙羹	[tshi: ²¹ keŋ ⁵⁵] (ci ⁴ gang ¹)
fork N · A1	叉	[tshä: ⁵⁵] (caa ¹)
knife N · A1	刀	[tou ⁵⁵] (dou ¹)
plate N · A1	碟	[ti:p ²] (dip ⁶)
cup N · A1	杯	[pu:y ⁵⁵] (bui ¹)

***** [NAN] MIN NAN CHINESE. SMALL DICTIONARY *****
**** SPACE BODIES, WEATHER, GEOGRAPHICAL OBJECTS, BUILDINGS ****
*** NOUNS ***

sun N · A1 · (of our solar system)	日頭/ 日头	[d͡z̤i̯t̚ ¹²¹⁻²¹ t̚au ¹³] (Zhangzhou) (jit-thâu)
moon N · A2 · (natural of Earth)	月娘	[gue(?) ¹²¹ ni̯ ¹³] (Zhangzhou) (gòeh-niû)

snow N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	雪	[se ²³²] (Zhangzhou) (seh)
wind N · B1	風/ 风	[hɔŋ ⁴⁴] (Zhangzhou) (hong)
cloud N · A1	雲/ 云	[hun ¹³] (Zhangzhou) (hûn)
fog N · A1	霧/ 雾	[bu ²²] (Zhangzhou) (bū)
weather N · A1	天氣/ 天气	[t̚h̥i̯ ⁴⁴⁻²² k̚hi̯ ²¹] (Zhangzhou) (thi ⁿ -khi)

lake N · A1	湖	[ɔ ¹³] (Zhangzhou) (ô)
sea N · A1	海	[hai ⁵³] (Zhangzhou) (hái)

mountain N · A1	山	[suã ⁴⁴] (Zhangzhou) (san)

desert N · A1	沙漠	· (soa-bô)
forest N · A1	森林	[səm ³³ lim ²⁴] (Quanzhou) (sim-lîm)
island N · A1	島嶼/ 岛屿	· (tó-sū)
world N · A1	世界	· (sè-kài)

----- country N · A1	國家/ 国家	[kɔ̃k ³²⁻⁵ kɛ ⁴⁴] (Zhangzhou) (kok-ka)
----- city N · A1	城市	· (siâ ⁿ -chhī)
village N · A1	莊頭/ 庄头	[tshŋ ⁴⁴⁻²² thau ¹³] (Zhangzhou) (chng-thâu)
----- park N · A1	公園/ 公园	· (kong-hŋg)
----- bridge N · A1	橋/ 桥	[kiø ¹³] (Zhangzhou) (kiâu)
road N · A1	路	[lɔ̃ ⁴¹] (Quanzhou) (lō)
square N · A1	廣場/ 广场	[kɔŋ ⁵³⁻⁴⁴ tiŋ ¹³] (Zhangzhou) (kóng-tiŋ ⁿ)
street N · A1	街路	· (ke-lō)
railway N · A2 · (track)	鐵枝路/ 铁枝路	[thi(?) ³²⁻⁵³ ki ⁴⁴⁻³³ lɔ̃ ³³] (Taiwanese) (thih-ki-lō)
----- airport N · A1	機場/ 机场	· (ki-tiŋ ⁿ)
house N · A1 · (human abode)	厝	· (chhù)
station N · A1	站	[tsam ²²] (Zhangzhou) (chǎm)
----- door N · A1	門/ 门	[muĩ ¹³] (Zhangzhou) (mŋg)
window N · A1	窗仔門/ 窗仔门	[than ⁴⁴⁻²² a ⁵³⁻⁴⁴ mŋ ²⁴] (thang-á-mŋg)

roof N · A1	厝頂	[tshu ²¹⁻⁵³ tiŋ ⁵³] (Zhangzhou) (chhù-téng)

room N · A1	房間/ 房间	[paŋ ¹³⁻²² kan ⁴⁴] (Zhangzhou) (pâng-keng)

home N · A1 · (residency)	厝	· (chhù)
hotel N · A1	旅館/ 旅馆	[lu ⁵⁵⁴⁻²⁴ kuan ⁵⁵⁴] (Quanzhou) (lí-koán)

**** FURNITURE, DISHES, TECHNICS, TRANSPORT, CLOTHES ****
*** NOUNS ***

bed N · A1 · (piece of furniture)	床	[tshŋ ²⁴] (Quanzhou) (chhŋg)
chair N · A1	椅子	[i ⁵³⁻⁴⁴ a ⁵³] (i-á)
mirror N · A1	鏡/ 镜	[kiã ²¹] (Zhangzhou) (kià ^o)
shelf N · A1	架子	[ke ²¹⁻⁵³ a ⁵³] (Zhangzhou) (kè-á)
table N · A1	桌仔	[to(?) ³²⁻⁵³ a ⁵³] (toh-á)

pillow N · A1	枕頭/ 枕头	[tɕim ⁵³⁻⁴⁴ thau ¹³] (Zhangzhou) (chím-thâu)
curtain N · A1	窗仔	[thəŋ ⁴⁴⁻²² a ⁵³] (Zhangzhou) (thang-á)

spoon N · A1	湯匙/ 汤匙	· (thng-sî)
fork N · A1	攪仔	[tɕhiam ⁵³⁻⁴⁴ a ⁵³] (Zhangzhou) (chhiám-á)
knife N · A1	刀	[to ⁴⁴] (Zhangzhou) (to)
plate N · A1	碟仔	[ti(?) ¹²¹⁻²² a ⁵³] (Zhangzhou) (tih-á)
cup N · A1	杯子	[pue ⁴⁴⁻²² a ⁵³] (Zhangzhou) (poe-á)
glass N · A1	杯子	[pue ⁴⁴⁻²² a ⁵³] (Zhangzhou) (poe-á)

bottle N · A1	罈仔	[kan ⁴⁴⁻²² a ⁵³] (Zhangzhou) (kan-á)

***** [HAK] HAKKA CHINESE. SMALL DICTIONARY *****
**** SPACE BODIES, WEATHER, GEOGRAPHICAL OBJECTS, BUILDINGS ****
*** NOUNS ***

sun N · A1 · (of our solar system)	日頭/ 日头	[ɲi ² theŋ ¹¹] (ngit-thèu)
moon N · A2 · (natural of Earth)	月光	[ɲi ² koŋ ²⁴] (Northern) (ngiét-kông)

snow N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	雪	[ɕi ² t ²] (siet)
wind N · B1	風/ 风	[fuŋ ²⁴] (fûng)
cloud N · A1	雲/ 云	[iun ¹¹] (Northern) (yùn)
fog N · A1	霧/ 雾	[vu ⁵⁵] (vu)
weather N · A1	天氣/ 天气	[thjen ²⁴⁻¹¹ hi ⁵⁵] (thiên-hi)

lake N · A1	湖	[fu ¹¹] (fù)
sea N · A1	海	[hoj ³¹] (hói)

mountain N · A1	山	[san ²⁴] (sân)

desert N · A1	沙漠	· (sâ-mók)
forest N · A1	森林	[sem ²⁴ lim ¹¹] (sêm-lim)
island N · A1	島/ 岛	[to ³¹] (táu)
world N · A1	世界	· (sŭ-kie)

city
 N · A1

城市

·
(sàng-sự)

village
 N · A1

莊頭/ 庄头

[t̚sɔŋ²⁴ t̚heŋ¹¹]
(chông-thèu)

bridge
 N · A1

橋/ 桥

[kh̚jeŋ¹¹]
(khièu)

railway
 N · A2 · (track)

鐵路

[th̚jet̚² lu⁵⁵]
(thiet-lu)

airport
 N · A1

機場/ 机场

·
(kî-chhòng)

house
 N · A1 · (human abode)

屋

[vu²]
(vuk)

station
 N · A1

站

[t̚sam⁵³] (Meixian)
(cham)

door
 N · A1

門/ 门

[mun¹¹]
(mún)

window
 N · A1

窗仔

[t̚shuŋ²⁴ e³¹]
(chhûng-é)

home
 N · A1 · (residency)

屋下

[vu² ha²⁴] (Northern)
(vuk-hâ)

hotel
 N · A1

旅館/ 旅馆

[li²⁴ kon³¹]
(lí-kón)

**** FURNITURE, DISHES, TECHNICS, TRANSPORT, CLOTHES ****
*** NOUNS ***

bed N · A1 · (piece of furniture)	床	[tshoŋ ¹¹] (chhòŋ)
mirror N · A1	鏡仔/ 鏡仔	[kjaŋ ⁵⁵ e ³¹] (kiang-é)

knife N · A1	刀	[to ²⁴] (tô)
cup N · A1	杯仔	[pi ²⁴ e ³¹] (pî-é)

bottle N · A1	盎仔	· (âng-é)

refrigerator N · A1	冰箱	· (pên-siông)

telephone N · A1	電話/ 电话	· (thien-fa)

computer N · A1	電腦	[thjen ⁵⁵ no ³¹] (zh)

bicycle N · A1	自行車/ 自行车	[tshì ⁵⁵ haŋ ¹¹ tsha ²⁴] (chhṽ-hàng-chhâ)
bus N · A1	公共汽車/ 公共汽车	[kuŋ ²⁴⁻¹¹ khjuŋ ⁵⁵ hi ⁵⁵ tsha ²⁴] (kûng-khiung hi-chhâ)

airplane N · A1	飛行機/ 飞机	[fi ²⁴ haŋ ¹¹ ki ²⁴] (Northern) (fî-hàng-kî)
boat N · A1	船	[son ¹¹] (sòn)
ship N · A1	船	[son ¹¹] (sòn)
train N · A1	火車/ 火车	[fo ³¹ tsha ²⁴] (fó-chhâ)

address
N · A1

地址

[thi⁵⁵ tsi³¹]
(thi-chú)

hat
N · A1

帽子

[mo⁵⁵ e³¹]
(mo-é)

shoe
N · A1

鞋子

[haj¹¹ e³¹]
(hài-è)

ring
N · A1

禁指

·
(kim-chú)

umbrella
N · A1

遮仔

[tʂa²⁴ e³¹]
(châ-é)

*** VERBS ***

wear
V · A1

著/着

[tʂok²]
(chok)

***** [WUU] WU CHINESE. SMALL DICTIONARY *****
**** SPACE BODIES, WEATHER, GEOGRAPHICAL OBJECTS, BUILDINGS ****
*** NOUNS ***

sky N · A1 · (above this point)	天	[thi ⁵³] (thie)
sun N · A1 · (of our solar system)	太陽/ 太阳	[thə ³³ hiä ⁴⁴] (tha hhian)
moon N · A2 · (natural of Earth)	月亮	[hɥi ⁷¹¹ liä ²³] (hhyq lian)

snow N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	雪	[ɕi ⁷⁵⁵] (xiq)
wind N · B1	風/ 风	[fɔŋ ⁵³] (fon)
cloud N · A1	雲/ 云	[hɥŋ ²³] (hhyn)
fog N · A1	霧/ 雾	[hɥw ²³] (vu)
weather N · A1	天氣/ 天气	[thi ⁵⁵ tɕhi ²¹] (thi qi)

lake N · A1	湖	[hɥw ²³] (hhu)
river N · A1	江	[kǎ ⁵³] (kaan)
sea N · A1	海	[hɛ ³⁴] (he)

mountain N · A1	山	[sɛ ⁵³] (se)

desert N · A1	沙漠	· (so moq)
forest N · A1	森林	[səŋ ⁵⁵ lɥŋ ²¹] (sen lin)

island N · A1	島/ 岛	[tɔ ³⁴] (tau)

city N · A1	城市	· (zen zr)

village N · A1	村	[tshəŋ ⁵³] (tshen)

park N · A1	公園/ 公园	· (kon hhyoe)

bridge N · A1	橋/ 桥	[dʒiɔ ²³] (jjiau)

road N · A1	路	[lɥw ²³] (lu)

square N · A1	廣場/ 广场	[kwã ³³ zã ⁴⁴] (kuaan zan)

railway N · A2 · (track)	鐵路/ 铁路	[thiɿ ³³ lɥw ⁴⁴] (thiq lu)

airport N · A1	機場/ 机场	· (ji zan)

house N · A1 · (human abode)	房子	· (vaan tsr)

station N · A1	站頭/ 站头	[zɛ ²² dʒɔ ⁴⁴] (ze deu)

door N · A1	門/ 门	[məŋ ²³] (men)

window N · A1	窗頭/ 窗头	[tshã ⁵⁵ dʒɔ ²¹] (tshaan deu)

room N · A1	房間/ 房间	[ɥã ²² kɛ ⁴⁴] (vaan ji)

home

N · A1 · (residency)

屋裡/ 屋里

[ʊʔ³³ li⁴⁴]

(oq li)

hotel

N · A1

飯店/ 饭店

[vɛ²² ti⁴⁴]

(ve ti)

**** FURNITURE, DISHES, TECHNICS, TRANSPORT, CLOTHES ****
*** NOUNS ***

bed N · A1 · (piece of furniture)	床	[z̥õ ²³] (zaan)
chair N · A1	椅子	[i ³³ t̥sz̥ ⁴⁴] (i tsr)
mirror N · A1	鏡子/ 镜子	[t̥ɕiŋ ³³ t̥sz̥ ⁴⁴] (in tsr)
table N · A1	檯子/ 台子	[d̥ɕe ²² t̥sz̥ ⁴⁴] (de tsr)

spoon N · A1	調羹/ 调羹	[d̥iɔ ²² kã ⁴⁴] (diau kan)
fork N · A1	叉	[t̥sho ⁵³] (tsho)
knife N · A1	刀	[tɔ ⁵³] (tau)
plate N · A1	碟	[d̥iɽ ¹²] (diq)
glass N · A1	杯子	[pɛ ⁵⁵ t̥sz̥ ²¹] (pe tsr)

bottle N · A1	瓶	[b̥iŋ ²³] (bin)

refrigerator N · A1	冰箱	· (pin xian)

telephone N · A1	電話/ 电话	· (di hho)

computer N · A1	電腦/ 电脑	[d̥i ²² nɔ ⁴⁴] (di nau)

bicycle N · A1	腳踏車/ 脚踏车	[t̥ɕia ²³³ d̥a ⁷⁵⁵ t̥sho ²¹] (jiaq daq tsho)

*** IPA HELP ***

** SYMBOLS **

[m] voiced bilabial nasal · him	[ɸ] voiceless palatal sibilant fricative · sjæl (Danish)	[y] close front rounded vowel · über (German)
[n] voiced alveolar nasal · nice	[f] voiceless labiodental non- sibilant fricative · fill	[ɨ] close central unrounded vowel · yvy (Guarani)
[ŋ] voiced velar nasal · sing	[v] voiced labiodental non- sibilant fricative · valve	[u] close back rounded vowel · curable (Spanish)
[p] voiceless bilabial stop · pack	[j] voiced palatal non-sibilant fricative · an ghrian (Irish)	[ʊ] near-close back rounded vowel · hook (GA)
[t] voiceless alveolar stop · pot	[x] voiceless velar non-sibilant fricative · Buch (German)	[e] close-mid front unrounded vowel · may (GA)
[k] voiceless velar stop · kiss	[ɹ] voiced retroflex approximant · wárho (Yaghan)	[ɻ] close-mid back unrounded vowel · doirbh (Scottish Gaelic)
[ts] voiceless alveolar sibilant affricate · cica (Hungarian)	[j] voiced palatal approximant · you	[ə] mid central vowel · above (RP)
[tʂ] voiceless retroflex sibilant affricate · czas (Polish)	[l] voiced alveolar lateral approximant · leaf	[ɛ] open-mid front unrounded vowel · bed (RP)
[s] voiceless alveolar sibilant fricative · sit	[ɥ] voiced labiopalatal approximant · dûa (Kurdish)	[ɔ] open-mid back rounded vowel · thought (GA)
[ʂ] voiceless retroflex sibilant fricative · segep (Yurok)	[w] voiceless labiovelar approximant · weep	[æ] near-open front unrounded vowel · cat (GA)
[ʐ] voiced retroflex sibilant fricative · renn (Faroese)	[i] close front unrounded vowel · free (RP)	[a] open front unrounded vowel · hat (RP)

ABOUT THE LANGUAGES***** [CMN] MANDARIN CHINESE ***
** ON THE WIKIPEDIA ****

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandarin_language

**** NAME(S), CODES, TYPE **
* NAME(S) ***

- (base) name: Mandarin Chinese
- other name(s): Mandarin, Putonghua, Standard Chinese

The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):

<https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/Mandarin#English>

*** CODES ***

- code ISO 639-3: cmn

*** TYPE, STATUS ***

- type: variety of Chinese macrolanguage [zho/ zh]
- status: living

**** SPEAKERS, ETHNIC GROUP(S), REGION(S) **
* SPEAKERS ***

- L1+L2: ~1'120'000'000

*** ETHNIC GROUP(S) ***

Han Chinese people

The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Han_Chinese

*** MAIN REGION(S) ***

- native country(ies): Eastern Asia: China, China (Hong Kong, Makao), Taiwan
- diaspora country(ies): Australia, Cambodia, Canada, Japan, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, United States, Viet Nam

The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandarin_language#Geographic_Distribution

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_China

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Taiwan

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Asia

**** CLASSIFICATION ****

Sino-Tibetic > Sinitic

ABOUT THE MULTI LINGUIS PROJECT

*** ABOUT THE PROJECT AND OFFERED DICTIONARIES IN GENERAL ***

Multi Linguis is an independent indie project. All work on downloading and processing sources, as well as creating books and the website, was carried out by the forces of one person - the author of the project. Although there are other dictionaries of this type, many of the ideas underlying the project are original.

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The project offers dictionaries for more than 260 languages and various language groups. These books can be bilingual or multilingual, with translations from the English language into foreign ones.

The Multi Linguis Dictionaries are intended to help you study, overview or compare many languages, as well as revise your vocabulary. They can be applied separately or as additional tools for any suited educational courses. You may also use them for spelling simple broken phrases, translating and just for fun.

A database of the project includes 12'000 lemmas (that is, morphemes, words and phrases with a specific meaning). This corresponds to levels A1-B2 by the CEFR (Common European Framework of Reference), or Beginner - Upper-Intermediate by other language learning systems, taking into account features of Wiktionary as a source. This number covers approximately 100 percent of self-sufficient vocabulary and 85 percent of all word use.

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Because these books are not flawless, they are allowed for editing. In the .pdf version or its printed copy, you may correct the provided entries and add in omitted ones - with the help of writing supplies or special software.

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- *English-Yue Chinese Learner's Dictionary (Arranged by Themes, Elementary Level)*
- *Mandarin Chinese Language Ordinary Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary - Upper-Intermediate Levels)*
- *Min Nan Chinese Language Ordinary Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary - Upper-Intermediate Levels)*
- *Sino-Tibetic, Japonic Languages and Korean Language Overview Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary Level)*
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