



MULTI LINGUIS

TURKIC LANGUAGES

SET 4 OF 4

Yakut [sah]

Dolgan [dlg]

Tuvinian [tyv]

Southern Altai [alt]

Shor [cjs]

Khakas [kjh]

SMALL DICTIONARIES

UP TO 999 WORDS

Turkic Languages

Small Dictionaries

Set 4 of 4

by Multi Linguis

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GREETINGS

Multi Linguis presents you a set of vocabularies of the Turkic languages.

Each of them includes up to 999 elementary words and phrases. The entries are arranged by parts of speech and then by topics, not by the alphabet.

The book is intended to help you try out these languages, spell simple broken phrases and also get some fun.

The set 4 of 4 contains Yakut, Dolgan, Tuvinian, Southern Altai, Shor and Khakas.

The Multi Linguis Project is based on the Wiktionary corpus and created by one person. The database of the Small Dictionaries includes 999 lemmas (words and phrases), their translations into many languages, transcriptions, transliterations and grammar information.

The sets of dictionaries are designed in an original way to be convenient and efficient. All of them are available in .epub, .mobi, .pdf and paperback formats.

Multi Linguis is presently able to publish such books for more than 260 languages. It is planned to improve them and increase their number.

Note:

Because of the source, up to 3% of translations into the dictionary may be improper. Some expected entries have no translation so they were omitted.

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TURKIC LANGUAGES. SMALL DICTIONARIES, SET 4/4

*** [SAH] YAKUT. SMALL DICTIONARY ***

** SPACE BODIES, WEATHER, GEOGRAPHICAL OBJECTS, BUILDINGS **

* NOUNS *

sky N · A1 · (above this point)	халлаан	· (xallaan)
star N · A1 · (any luminous body)	сулус	· (sulus)
sun N · A1 · (of our solar system)	күн	[kyn] (kün)
moon N · A2 · (natural of Earth) -----	ый	· (iy)
rain N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	самыыр	· (samıır)
snow N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	хаар	· (haar)
wind N · B1	тыал	· (tiał)
cloud N · A1	былыт	· (bilit)
fog N · A1	туман	· (tuman)
weather N · A1 -----	күн	[kyn] (kün)
lake N · A1	күөл	· (küöl)
river N · A1	өрүс	[ørys] (örüs)
sea N · A1 -----	байҕал	[bajʁal] (bayǵal)
mountain N · A1 -----	хайа	· (xaya)
desert N · A1	кумах куйаар	· (kumax kuyaar)
forest N · A1	ойуур	· (oyuur)
island N · A1 -----	арыы	· (arıı)

city N · A1	куорат	['ku ^o orat] (kuorat)
town N · A1	куорат	['ku ^o orat] (kuorat)
village N · A1 -----	дэриэбинэ	· (deriebine)
bridge N · A1	муоста	· (muosta)
road N · A1	суол	· (suol)
street N · A1 -----	уулусса	· (uulussa)
house N · A1 · (human abode) -----	дьиэ	['tʃie] (cie)
wall N · A1	истиэнэ	· (istiene)
door N · A1	аан	· (aan)
window N · A1 -----	түннүк	· (tünnük)
room N · A1	хос	· (xos)

**** FURNITURE, DISHES, TECHNICS, TRANSPORT, CLOTHES ****
*** NOUNS ***

bed N · A1 · (piece of furniture)	кырабаат	· (kırabaat)
chair N · A1	олоппос	· (oloppos)
mirror N · A1	сиэркилэ	[s̈ierkile] (sierkile)
shelf N · A1	долбуур	· (dolbuur)
table N · A1	остуол	[o'stuol̈] (ostuol)
blanket N · A1	суорџан	· (suorǰan)
pillow N · A1	сыттык	· (sittik)
spoon N · A1	њуоска	· (ńuoska)
fork N · A1	биилкэ	· (biilke)
knife N · A1	бынах	· (bihax)
plate N · A1	тэриэлкэ	· (terielke)
cup N · A1	сэлиэнэй	· (selieney)
bottle N · A1	бытыылка	· (bitiilka)
battery N · A1	батарыяа	· (batarıaya)
machine N · A1	массыына	[ma's(:)u:na] (massıına)
telephone N · A1	телефон	· (telefon)
computer N · A1	көмпүүтэр	[kømp'y:ter] (kömpüüter)
bus N · A1	автобус	[avtuobus] (avtobus)

car N · A1 -----	массыына	[ma's(:)ʍ:na] (massıına)
boat N · A1	онгочо	· (onçoço)
ship N · A1	хараабыл	· (xaraabil)
train N · A1 -----	поезд	· (pojezd)
hat N · A1	бэргэнь	· (bergehe)
pants N · A1 · (outerwear)	бүрүүкэ	· (bürüüke)
pocket N · A1	сизеп	· (siep)
shirt N · A1 -----	ырбаахы	· (ırbaaxı)
ring N · A1	биһилэх	· (bihilex)

***** [TYV] TUVINIAN. SMALL DICTIONARY *****
**** SPACE BODIES, WEATHER, GEOGRAPHICAL OBJECTS, BUILDINGS ****
*** NOUNS ***

star N · A1 · (any luminous body)	сылдыс	·	(sıldıs)
sun N · A1 · (of our solar system)	хүн	·	(xün)
moon N · A2 · (natural of Earth) -----	ай	·	(ay)
rain N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	чаъс	·	(çàs)
snow N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	хар	·	(xar)
wind N · B1	салгын	·	(salgın)
cloud N · A1 -----	булут	·	(bulut)
lake N · A1	хөл	·	(xöl)
river N · A1 -----	хем	·	(xem)
mountain N · A1 -----	даг	·	(dag)
border N · A1	даштыкы	·	(daştıkı)
desert N · A1	кум	·	(kum)
island N · A1 -----	ортулук	·	(ortuluk)
city N · A1	хоорай	·	(xooray)
town N · A1	хоорай	·	(xooray)
village N · A1 -----	көдээ суур	·	(ködee suur)
bridge N · A1	көвүрүг	·	(kövürüg)
road N · A1	орук	·	(oruk)

airport
N · A1

аэропорт

·
(aeroport)

house
N · A1 · (human abode)

өг

·
(ög)

window
N · A1

көзенец

·
(közenek)

roof
N · A1

крыша

·
(krişa)

**** FURNITURE, DISHES, TECHNICS, TRANSPORT, CLOTHES ****
*** NOUNS ***

mirror N · A1	көрүнчүк	· (körüncük)
table N · A1	стол	· (stol)
----- pillow N · A1	сыртык	· (sırtık)
----- spoon N · A1	омааш	· (omaaş)
knife N · A1	бижек	· (bijek)
----- refrigerator N · A1	соодукчу	· (soodukçu)
----- boat N · A1	өөш	· (öoş)
----- pants N · A1 · (outerwear)	чүвүр	· (çüvür)
shirt N · A1	хөйлең	· (höyleñ)
----- ring N · A1	чүстүк	· (çüstük)

**** PLANTS, ANIMALS ****
*** NOUNS ***

food N · A1 -----	чем	· (çem)
grass N · A1 -----	оът	· (òt)
mushroom N · A1 -----	мөөгү	· (möögü)
tree N · A1 -----	ыяш	· (ıyaş)
onion N · A1 -----	согуна	· (soguna)
bird N · A1 -----	куш	· (kuş)
animal N · A1 · (any)	амытан	· (amıtan)
fish N · A1 -----	балык	· (balık)
bear N · A1 -----	адыг	· (adıg)
cat N · A1 · (domestic)	диис	· (diis)
dog N · A1 -----	ыт	· (ıt)
horse N · A1 -----	аът	[àt] (àt)
monkey N · A1 -----	сарбашкын	· (sarbaşkın)
pig N · A1 -----	хаван	· (xavan)
sheep N · A1 -----	хой	· (xoy)
duck N · A1 · (of either sex) -----	өдүрек	· (ödürek)
frog N · A1 -----	пага	· (paga)
snake N · A1 -----	чылан	· (çılan)

***** [ALT] SOUTHERN ALTAI. SMALL DICTIONARY *****
**** SPACE BODIES, WEATHER, GEOGRAPHICAL OBJECTS, BUILDINGS ****
*** NOUNS ***

star N · A1 · (any luminous body)	жылдыс	· (jıldıs)
sun N · A1 · (of our solar system)	күн	· (kün)

rain N · A1 · (class of precipitation)	жанмыр	· (jaŋmir)
wind N · B1	салкын	· (salkın)
cloud N · A1	булут	· (bulut)

lake N · A1	көл	· (köl)
river N · A1	суу	· (suu)

mountain N · A1	туу	· [tu:] (may be improper - of verb) (tuu)

forest N · A1	каба	· (kaba)
island N · A1	ортолык	· (ortolık)

city N · A1	кала	· (kala)
village N · A1	деремне	· (deremne)

bridge N · A1	күр	· (kür)
street N · A1	ороом	· (oroom)

house N · A1 · (human abode)	үй	· (üy)

window N · A1	көзнök	· [køz'nøk] (köznök)

**** FURNITURE, DISHES, TECHNICS, TRANSPORT, CLOTHES ****
*** NOUNS ***

mirror N · A1	күскү	· (küskü)
table N · A1	стол	· (stol)

blanket N · A1	жууркан	· (ǰuurkan)
pillow N · A1	јастык	· (ǰastık)

spoon N · A1	калбак	· (kalbak)
knife N · A1	бычак	· (bičak)
cup N · A1	айак	· (ajak)

bottle N · A1	шише	· (šiše)

ship N · A1	кереп	· (kerek)

passenger N · A1	јолучу	· (ǰoluču)

hat N · A1	шапке	· (šapke)
shirt N · A1	күнек	· (künek)

ring N · A1	јүстүк	· (ǰüstük)

**** PLANTS, ANIMALS ****
*** NOUNS ***

grass N · A1	өлөн	· (ölön)
mushroom N · A1	мешке	· (meške)
tree N · A1 -----	агаш	· (agaš)
onion N · A1 -----	согоно	· (sogono)
animal N · A1 · (any)	амыт	· (amit)
fish N · A1 -----	балык	· (balik)
bear N · A1	айу	· (ayu)
cat N · A1 · (domestic)	киске	· (kiske)
dog N · A1 -----	ийт	· (iyt)
cow N · A1 -----	уй	· (uy)
duck N · A1 · (of either sex) -----	örtök	· (örtök)
snake N · A1 -----	jылан	· (jilan)
fly N · A1	чымын	· (čim'in)

**** BODY, SEX, HEALTH, APPEARANCE ****
*** NOUNS ***

hand N · A1	кол	· (kol)
finger N · A1	сабар	· (sabar)
head N · A1 -----	баш	· (baš)
blood N · A1	кан	· (kan)
bone N · A1	сөөк	· (söök)
brain N · A1	мее	· (mee)
heart N · A1	jүрек	· (jүrek)
mouth N · A1	оос	· (oos)
skin N · A1	тере	· (tere)
tooth N · A1 -----	тиш	· (tiš)
pain N · A1 -----	ууру	· (uuru)
eye N · A1	көс	· (kös)
ear N · A1	кулак	· (kulak)
nose N · A1 -----	тумчук	· (tumčuk)
hair N · A1 · (collectively)	чач	· (čač)

*** VERBS ***

kiss V · A1 · (<tr>)	окшоор	· (okšoor)
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*** IPA HELP ***

** SYMBOLS **

[m] voiced bilabial nasal · him	[s] voiceless alveolar sibilant fricative · sit	[r] voiced alveolar trill · perro (Spanish)
[n] voiced alveolar nasal · nice	[z] voiced alveolar sibilant fricative · zoo	[l] voiced alveolar lateral approximant · leaf
[ŋ] voiced velar nasal · sing	[ʃ] voiceless postalveolar sibilant fricative · shoe	[i] close front unrounded vowel · free (RP)
[p] voiceless bilabial stop · pack	[ʒ] voiced postalveolar sibilant fricative · vision	[y] close front rounded vowel · über (German)
[b] voiced bilabial stop · aback	[ç] voiceless palatal sibilant fricative · sjæl (Danish)	[u] close back unrounded vowel · caol (Scottish Gaelic)
[t] voiceless alveolar stop · pot	[f] voiceless labiodental non- sibilant fricative · fill	[ʊ] close back rounded vowel · curable (Spanish)
[d] voiced alveolar stop · dash	[v] voiced labiodental non- sibilant fricative · valve	[e] close-mid front unrounded vowel · may (GA)
[k] voiceless velar stop · kiss	[x] voiceless velar non-sibilant fricative · Buch (German)	[ø] close-mid front rounded vowel · schön (German)
[g] voiced velar stop · gaggle	[ɣ] voiced velar non-sibilant fricative · saga (Icelandic)	[ə] close-mid central unrounded vowel · bird (AuE)
[ts] voiceless alveolar sibilant affricate · cica (Hungarian)	[j] voiced palatal approximant · you	[o] close-mid back rounded vowel · yawn (AuE)
[tʃ] voiceless postalveolar sibilant affricate · church		[a] open front unrounded vowel · hat (RP)
[dʒ] voiced postalveolar sibilant affricate · jump		

ABOUT THE LANGUAGES***** [SAH] YAKUT ***
** ON THE WIKIPEDIA ****

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yakut_language

**** NAME(S), CODES, TYPE **
* NAME(S) ***

- (base) name: Yakut
- other name(s): Sakha

The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):

<https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/Yakut#English>

*** CODES ***

- code ISO 639-3: sah

*** TYPE, STATUS ***

- type: individual language
- status: living

**** SPEAKERS, ETHNIC GROUP(S), REGION(S) **
* SPEAKERS ***

- L1+L2: ~450'000

*** ETHNIC GROUP(S) ***

Yakuts

The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yakuts>

*** MAIN REGION(S) ***

- native country(ies): Northern Asia: Russia (Yakutia)

The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yakut_language#Geographic_Distribution

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Russia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Asia

**** CLASSIFICATION ****

Turkic > Northeastern (Siberian) > North Siberian

The proper language link(s) (may be invalid):

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yakut_language#Classification

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turkic_languages

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siberian_Turkic_languages

ABOUT THE MULTI LINGUIS PROJECT

*** ABOUT THE PROJECT AND OFFERED DICTIONARIES IN GENERAL ***

Multi Linguis is an independent indie project. All work on downloading and processing sources, as well as creating books and the website, was carried out by the forces of one person - the author of the project. Although there are other dictionaries of this type, many of the ideas underlying the project are original.

The Multi Linguis Project is based on the corpus of the English version of Wiktionary as well as linguistic articles of Wikipedia and is licensed under the open license Creative Commons CC BY-SA 3.0.

The project offers dictionaries for more than 260 languages and various language groups. These books can be bilingual or multilingual, with translations from the English language into foreign ones.

The Multi Linguis Dictionaries are intended to help you study, overview or compare many languages, as well as revise your vocabulary. They can be applied separately or as additional tools for any suited educational courses. You may also use them for spelling simple broken phrases, translating and just for fun.

A database of the project includes 12'000 lemmas (that is, morphemes, words and phrases with a specific meaning). This corresponds to levels A1-B2 by the CEFR (Common European Framework of Reference), or Beginner - Upper-Intermediate by other language learning systems, taking into account features of Wiktionary as a source. This number covers approximately 100 percent of self-sufficient vocabulary and 85 percent of all word use.

Except usual alphabetical, the Multi Linguis Dictionaries can be frequency-thematic. This means that entries in these books can be arranged by levels, themes or parts of speech, but never alphabetically. When you use them, you will study often used lemmas previously than rarely used ones, and thematically related groups in unity, rather than separately. In addition, this approach speeds up the process of learning languages, promotes memorization and develops associativity, flexibility and rapidity of lingual thinking.

Several different types and kinds of dictionaries are offered for the same language. They differ in the number of included lemmas, varieties of the arrangement, the completeness of contained information, external and internal design. To achieve particular purposes, using one option is more effective and convenient than the others.

For all dictionaries of the same type, a universal division into levels, themes and parts of speech is applied. This means that books of the same type, but different in language have completely equal structure. This approach promotes studying of the second and subsequent foreign languages, as well as comparing them.

The Multi Linguis Dictionaries are available in .epub, .mobi, .pdf and paperback formats. This means that you may use them on any device. The .pdf version may be printed on paper in a size convenient for you - for example, in the form of a book A4 or brochure A5.

Because these books are not flawless, they are allowed for editing. In the .pdf version or its printed copy, you may correct the provided entries and add in omitted ones - with the help of writing supplies or special software.

In addition to the dictionaries themselves, the Multi Linguis Project includes its own website, as well as pages on Facebook and Twitter. We invite you to register there.

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Multi Linguis appreciate you for purchasing a book "Turkic Languages Small Dictionaries (Set 4 of 4)" and hope you find it useful for language learning.

You may also be interested in the following book:

· *Turkic, Mongolic and Caucasian Languages Overview Dictionary (Arranged by Alphabet, Elementary Level)*

It is available on the Payhip and some other e-book stores - in the .epub, .mobi, .pdf or paperback versions.

Multi Linguis offers you a special discount of 20% on the next purchases of the dictionaries on the Payhip store. To get it apply the following coupon code:

ML Promo

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